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SEMI-WEEKLY.

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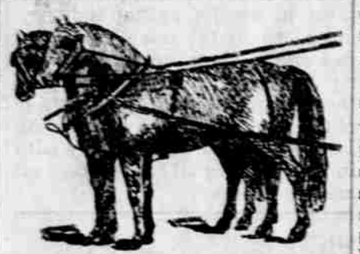
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(P. C. Advertiser, January 10 1896.)
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TO AVOID PUNISHMENT.

Reason With Your Children First.

ANTICIPATE THEIR WISHES.

Paper Read Before Child's Study Class—Some Valuable Information for Mothers to Study Over—What Is Best to Do and Not to Do.

A little four-year-old had gone to bed and was waiting for the sandman to come and carry her to the Land of Nod, when her father came into the room and told her that a baby sister had come to her. What delight filled the heart of this first-born child! She talked excitedly about it for a few minutes. Finally she had a new idea about the baby, and expressed it in these words:

"Papa, when my new little sister is naughty I must punish her, mustn't I?"

What a commentary on the methods of her loving and lenient parents! What a warning to us who impress punishment on the childish brain as our chief employment and privilege!

It is in following out the train of thought this instance suggested that I write my experience in punishing children. My convictions are the aggregates of years, dating back to my own childish desires and ideas, and I fail to find good reasons which would lead me to change.

I see, from my own experience and that of others, that we punish when we are the ones who should be whipped or sent to bed in the daytime. We are nervous, we are tired, we are sick, and we make demands on the children that are foolish and wicked. Then we punish our children for not doing as we hastily commanded, or for doing what we unnecessarily forbade.

Three little children, whose home were on the bank of a river, were playing together one day, when they suddenly thought it would be "just lovely" to go down to the river. They scampered to their respective homes to ask their mothers about the matter. One, who was a wise mother (even if she did live on the bank of a river!), had expected them to ask this question and did not say "no" to her two eager children, but instead she asked them: "How would you like to have a river of your own in our back yard?" The children were overjoyed at the thought, and spoons, tin cups, much digging and some water soon gave them a perfect time of bliss.

Late that afternoon the mother took them herself for a walk to the river, and they had a fine time. The mother carried a basket which they filled with the little round pebbles they found there.

The other boy went with the same question to his mother, a busy, busy woman: "Can't I go down to the river, ma?" "No, you can't. Don't you dare to go down to the river! If you do, I'll whip you." But she was at work, and no play was provided for him. So he took the dare on the first opportunity and got his whipping, you may be sure.

The next day was rainy. In the happy home the children flattened their noses against the window panes, and begged to go out and make another river. But the wise mother had known they would ask this and was ready for them. She brought out the basket of stones and showed the children how to make a village, using pebbles for houses and churches, and they were happy and busy children for all that rainy morning.

These incidents illustrate perfectly my point of view. That woman studied her children, and understood them. She was a working psychologist, and she succeeded just for that reason. She knew that change and activity are necessary to children, and she recognized in No. 1 a word of the Evil One to rouse one angry passion. So she did a philosophic deed in being positive and not prohibitive. She set the children at work, changed the working plan when necessary, and so could quietly go on with her own work.

We see that the other mother trained her child to "wrong doing" by making a threat. I say, avoid laws. Avoid rules. Avoid threats. Above all, *avoid issues*. Think out what the child will do, and meet the needs of the case. Always meet them, and you are a genius. Infinite patience is needed, but a loving woman, a new woman, will resolve to train her children by the law of love. She determines to have their love and their confidence, and her wisdom will bring their obedience; but, mark me, they will not know the word obedience at all.

With almost all children, and with all grown people, I am convinced, the commanding tone and direct order are obnoxious. I don't like to be ordered about—do you? In teaching at school I found my scholars gave me no real trouble if I treated them as individuals, and not as trained animals. I found that "Now we will have board work" meant greater harmony and better work than a snap of the fingers and "To the boards!" So I try to avoid the second person, imperative, even with my servants, and especially with children. Nobility, and not servility, is my desire. I do not wish to crush my child's spirit, nor do I wish even to hear her imitating my tones in peremptory command, or in the querulous and common "No, no!"

Much punishment teaches children to deceive. It teaches them to lie. It teaches them to hate, and woe to the parents whose tyranny of temper strips them of their children's love! Our severity will leave our children weak and unable to stand alone. I read Earl Barnes' study in 'Punishment" in a recent Pedagogical Seminary. Even though the study revealed the child's recognition of the necessity of punishment, when just and not cruel, my strongest impression was: "What a lot of cravens our school children are! How we train them to fear us! How easily we express *our* ideas on them!"

Corporal punishment is universal, I believe, just because it is an easy way out of dilemmas. But it is a revelation to our neighbors, if not to ourselves, of our own weakness or ignorance in dealing with traits which we have given these children. I have long been opposed in general to corporal punishment, but in sheer desperation I have several times resorted to it, consoling myself with its reputation as a counter-irritant. Not once did I get satisfactory results.

I have known of a nervous child's being spanked at night when he would not go to sleep. The long-continued crying was heart rending to the hearers and exhausting to the child. The mother, I am glad to say, did not repeat the punishment often, thinking it unsuited to her child's case. A child's bedtime should be the happiest hour in the day if we effect a long night of recuperative sleep for him.

Whipping is the common form of corporal punishment. It should be a slap of the hand—never the barbarity of the stick or ferrule. I have actually known of a child of six months being spanked. But what cruelty it is for us to bruise the tender flesh we have toiled and suffered to build up. To my mind, no form of corporal punishment is permissible except when the child is absolutely cruel, and hurts a creature or a person. Then I would show him by a severe slap, a pinch or a bite just how his slaps, pinches or bites hurt another. A child of two and-a-half was given to rolling on the cat, and one day an older person saw her tormenting the poor creature; she suddenly pushed down the little girl and rolled over her. I do not know that the child ever teased the cat again in that fashion.

Carelessness and terror, including fear of the dark, need wise handling. My child I would not make the victim of a lifetime of fear, because the Spartan children slept in the dark. My child is an American. Nor do I care that Solomon said "Spare the rod and spoil the child." These are not the realms of King Solomon. If the creeping baby pulls and breaks the strings of the bamboo portiere I loop up the curtain; I do not snap her fingers. If I leave china within her reach, I do not punish her for breaking it. When she is older, I expect to explain in such a way that she will be careful, just as I am, so that we may have some pretty things about us.

What is more irrational than to punish a child who voluntarily tells us of a mishap? But do we never do it? Yes, and make our children lie to us. What greater folly than to whip a child for irritation and disrespect? Or to make him stay indoors, or go supperless to bed? Give the child a cracker and a glass of milk; send him out of doors or put him in the care of some one else for a little. Then see how he does. One rational form of punishment is to send the child into a room alone, where he can think about his offense. But, even in this case, I believe it better to have mothers talk it over with him.

I have known children to be most severely whipped for indications of beginnings in immorality. I can only say that I am convinced of this one thing: Parents are responsible for the morality of their children more often than not. They give their children humanity's heritage of curiosity and sex, if not an actual tendency to evil. If they are so weak or so wicked as to try to keep their children in ignorance of the mysteries of life and sex, let them not punish the children. They are only drinking from impure sources when the parents should have quenched their thirst with the water of truth as soon as they asked to drink. If I lie to my child, when she finds me out, I know that she will not rise up and call me blessed. As I love her I shall answer her every question truthfully in so far as I can. Merely as a time-saving expedient I advice this. The children's questions gradually grow more thoughtful if they are answered properly from the first.

Many flowers grow from the seed without needing pruning or tying or bending. Many trees are so straight by nature that if they have good soil, good air, plenty of sunshine, plenty of water and especially plenty of room, they will be beautiful beyond the power of any gardener to improve. So with children I believe in having them natural. Let us not "nag" our children. If they are irrepressible, we will help them where they will not annoy others. Let us put them in a field or on a long veranda and let them grow.

Children who have been "properly" punished are only dwarfed shrubs. Indeed, to my mind, all "good" little children who never offend the unaccustomed to children, and those youngsters who seldom do anything to jar the invalid's nerves are like the distorted evergreens that characterizes Italian gardens. They are parodies on trees,—rings, pyramids, cones, umbrellas,—anything but trees. Neither children nor trees are reaching their best growth, neither will bear much fine fruit.

I sometimes wonder that there is any originality at all in the world, we try so hard to repress our children, to mold them to reflect us and our ideas. Rather should we study them and let their own natures develop.

If we lead and guide, if we punish almost never; if we set a good example and show our children the pleasant way of living, they will respond. There may be a year between four and six when they will go adjusting themselves to various conventionalities, and it will try the souls of all who see, but let us be patient. I have seen this method practiced, and I know it is good. The children were not commanded, they were advised. Their questions were answered truthfully, so far as these cultivated and philosophic parents knew truth, and the children's rudimentary selfishness, cruelty and vandalism gradually wore down. Today they follow suggestions and example, and are wideawake, reasoning children, but no prigs. They still need wise guidance, and they have it. I look forward with great interest, I confess, to their maturity under such rational treatment.

Study the child, then. Study his physique with your family doctor. Be sure that what you call temper is not the reflex action of some uneasy organ. Feed the child all he will eat, give him room, give him few laws, if any, and let him alone. Give him books that he likes, studies he enjoys, sports he can find exhilarating, and wait. By the time he has chosen his life work he will be a man with a good strong will, and one who knows what he wishes to do, not the correct, vacillating, weak-willed creature who is so painfully numerous.

Cultivate patience, I say to myself, and to you cultivate foresight and reason, and you will be educating your child in a way that will make punishment little needed. M. W. C.

Court Matters.

George Friedenberg has filed a disclaimer to all right and interest in property for which Mary Leslie brings suit.

C. W. Booth, trustee for Elizabeth K. Booth, has appealed from the decision of the court regarding the deed to certain land on Queen street.

In the injunction proceedings of Tong Tai Wai Company vs. Lau Pio et al., to which a demurrer had been filed, Judge Perry overrules same and orders defendants to file answer within five days.

The same judge also overrules a demurrer in the suit of McGuire vs. Pahukula.

The case of a kahuna charged with practicing medicine without a license came before Judge Carter yesterday on an appeal from the District Court was, on motion of Attorney Kaulukou dismissed on account of a flaw in the indictment. When in the lower court the words "for compensation or reward" were omitted. Objection was make to this at the time and the indictment should have been amended before the case reached the Circuit Court. As it was not the attorney for defendant moved for dismissal which was granted.

In the cases of Willian Larsen vs. Samuel Graham and J. D. Holt and William Eassie and Otto Schmidt vs. Waihee Sugar Company, plaintiffs have filed rejoinders and joined issue with defendants.

Elizabeth Farrell has been granted a separation from her husband, J. W. Farrell, and the Court awards her $25 per month alimony. Defendant may have the right to come before the Court and hear on it.

The marital relations between Kilikina and Hoki have been dissolved by the courts on suit being brought by Kilikina.

H. Haole is another who found marriage an absolute failure, provided the relations were continued with Paakaulu. The Judge decided that the bonds of matrimony be dissolved.

In the case of the Republic vs. Ah Kwai, for unlawful possession of opium, decision of lower court was confirmed. Defendant was sentenced to pay a fine of $50 and costs.

Pahii, the brute charged with incest, was on trial in the Circuit Court yesterday afternoon and was convicted, three dissenting.

High School Concert.

Pupils of the High School, assisted by ladies and gentlemen of the city, are to give a public concert at the High School building Saturday evening, February 29th. The program will consist of songs by the school, recitations, piano and vocal solos and duets. The proceeds of the entertainment are to go towards buying a new piano. The purchase of a piano will make it possible for another branch of musical study to be placed at the disposal of High School pupils, many of whom cannot afford the luxury of a private teacher.

APPLICATIONS FILED.

For Land Under the New Act.

WORK PROGRESSING ON HAWAII.

Lots Back of Hilo—But Little Land Plotted on Oahu—The Homestead Leases May Change—A Tourist's Idea of the Future—Products, Etc.

Just now Land Commissioner Brown and Mr. Iaukea are busily engaged getting their reports ready for presentation to the Legislature. Mr. Brown has in his office a tracing from a drawing recently made, showing twenty-seven lots that have been laid out back of Hilo. These are only three miles from the town of Hilo, and contain from thirty to one hundred acres each. They will be taken up under the cash freehold or right of purchase plans.

Sub-Agent Lobenstein is at work laying out a tract in North Hilo, between Waikaumalo and Maulua. By the last of this month or first of March there will be several thousand acres of this plotted. They may be obtained under the same conditions.

On Oahu island only a small parcel has been laid out. This, with portions of taro land in Waimanu valley, Hawaii, will be held back by the department in view of some possible changes in the law pertaining to homestead leases.

Quite a number of applications for land have been received, but they are informal from the fact that they are not made in accordance with the provisions of the new land law. In a short time Commissioner Brown expects to have all the necessary blanks ready, and then persons desiring to take up land may procure blank applications and agreements from him.

There have been some inquiries for land above the coffee belt, to be used for agricultural purposes. This will be used for growing vegetables, corn and small produce. When a sufficient number of applications are filed the land will be surveyed.

Speaking of the possibilities of the land on the islands, a guest at the Arlington remarked last night that he "could not think that the experiments had been tried sufficiently for the people to form an opinion as to what could be produced.

"I have been here for a month, and have noted the quality of the vegetables, at the same time I have tried to estimate the quantity. As I understand it, your produce men are Chinamen—good gardeners I'll admit, but is there no chance for the white men or the Portuguese to do something in the same line?

"I have eaten delicious grapes during my stay here grown by Portuguese, and I should think they would go into produce as well.

"I walked out to Punahou the other day and saw on one of the high hills back of the town patches of green standing in relief as the sun glistened upon the leaves of whatever grows there, pushing them as it were beyond the tangled vines of the lantana.

"These patches, I am told, are the result of the efforts of the Chinese and Hawaiians who have squatted on the land. They have shown that something can be raised at that altitude even without anything more than natural sources of irrigation.

"I have not been able to ascertain why potatoes must be brought here from the United States and New Zealand when there is so much vacant or idle land here on which this vegetable can be produced. I have been told that the freight rates from the other islands are too high to make the industry profitable. If this is the case I would suggest that Oahu look after the produce for Honolulu, and the other islands take care of themselves."

Threw Away His Canes.

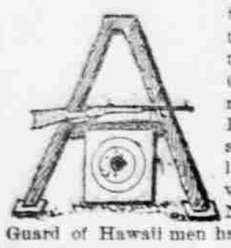
Mr. D Wiley, ex postmaster, Black Creek, N. Y., was so badly afflicted with rheumatism that he was only able to hobble around with canes, and even then it caused him great pain. After using Chamberlain's Pain Balm he was so much improved that he threw away his canes. He says his liniment did him more good than all other medicines and treatment put together. For sale at 50 cents per bottle by all druggists and dealers. BENSON, SMITH & Co., agents for H.I.

SOME GOOD SHOOTING.

Private Elvin Leads the Team with a Fine Score.

THE GOOD SHOTS FALL DOWN.

Wind Interferes with the Shooting. The Average Good Enough to Stand By—Probabilities of the California Team—Hawaii Has a Chance



SHOOT BETWEEN National Guardsmen of San Francisco and Honolulu is an innovation. The National Guard of Hawaii men have finished their shoot on this side of the water, and now they are awaiting anxiously the result of the shoot of the California Nationals, on the other side, news of which will be brought by the steamer of February 21st. The N. G. H. men are confident that their total number of points (2009) will be above that obtained by the California team, and they are resting lightly on their arms with that assurance firmly fixed in their minds. It was the opinion of several persons heard talking on the streets Saturday night after the shoot here, that the Californians would make ten points more than the Hawaiians. The remark was repeated to members of the team Sunday and was met immediately by prompt offers to bet two to one against any such result.

There were many disappointed people Saturday when it was learned that forty-five was the highest made, when that score had been beaten on just the day previous, but all those who were in attendance at the range were surprised that such good scores were made. It will be remembered that the day was a squally one, with frequent changes from shadow to sunlight and puffs of wind when least expected or desired. On Friday no such condition existed.

The men stood up in their places when their turns came with a determination to do their best for the honor of the N. G. H. The feeling was not that of outdoing any member or members in the local team—it was to simply down the California team as a whole and secure the glory for the little Republic.

Some of the men who have stood high in other shoots fell below the mark on Saturday, but they should let the thought that they did their best take precedence over any feelings of regret or chagrin.

Those who attended Makiki butts to witness the shoot were all people directly interested in such matters, so, of course, enthusiasm was by no means lacking. All the points of advantage and disadvantage of the day were weighed carefully and each shot was looked for with as much interest as the outcome of the whole shoot.

Following is the complete score of the shoot, with total number of points and averages for the first ten and twenty-five men respectively:

Co.	Name.	Score.	Tl.
B	Pr. Elvin	5454544554	45
E	Corp Neeley	4455555444	45
	W. C. King	4555454444	44
	Col. Fisher	5545544444	44
E	Sergt Moore	5554344455	44
E	Corp. Lohman	5445434555	44
F	Pr. Lambert	4454454454	43
D	Pr. Drummond	4444554544	43
F	Lieut. Lodewig	4444554444	43
B	Capt. White	5434445455	43
	Capt. Pratt	4454445544	42
F	Corp. S Johnson	5444444544	42
E	Pr. Sproat	4444445535	42
B	Corp Park	4445548454	42
A	Mus. Baldfeldt	4444445444	41
E	Lieut. Coyne	4454444444	41
F	Pr. Hagerup	4434454544	41
E	Pr. Sutton	4434545444	41
B	Pr. Johnson	5344544444	41
C	Capt. Camara	4444543454	41
F	Pr. Petterson	4454534444	41
F	Sergt. Vollberg	5445443444	41
D	Pr. Boyd	2445445445	41
E	Pr. Gouveia	2845455454	41
E	Pr. Sherwood	4344444445	40
C	Pr. Feriara	4443444445	40
D	Pr. McKinnon	3444444454	40
E	Pr. Smith	4444445344	40
D	Sergt. Crozier	3444354454	40
F	Pr. Fitzsimmons	4454434543	40
B	Pr. Olsen	4443455443	40
F	Pr. Hanevold	4543454443	40
	Adj.-Gen. Soper	3444453444	39
B	Corp. Storey	4444543443	39
F	Corp. Reade	4354444434	39
D	Corp. Dexter	3444445443	39
E	Sergt. Carlyle	3445344543	39
B	Pr. Rowell	4244444544	39
F	Pr. Burnette	4054444455	39
B	Corp. Schmidt	3444344444	38
B	Sergt. Giles	4434434444	38
E	Pr. Buchanan	3334544444	38
E	Pr. Barry	5343444344	38
E	Sergt. Taylor	4433434354	37
E	Lieut. Schaefer	4433344534	37
F	Sergt. McKeague	4545323335	37
F	Corp. Friedorsdorff	4444043545	37
F	Pr. Johnson	3353433434	35
A	Pr. Duart	3533443332	33
F	Pr. Peterson	3443634443	32
	Total		2009

Average of first ten men.....43. 8
Average of first twenty-five men..42.24
Average of team—fifty men.....40.18

According to Creedmore rules, Private Elvin of Company B carried off the honors of the day with a score of 45. Corporal Neeley of Company E came next with 45. W. C. King, Col. Fisher and Sergeant Moore and Corporal Lohman of Company E followed in the order named, each with a score of 44. Four men made 43 apiece, four 42, ten 41, eight 40, seven 39, four 38, four 37, one 35, one 33 and one 32.

Private Burnett had extremely hard luck. His second shot failed to hit the target at all. The bullet being a split one was spent before reaching the target. Upon most people such luck would have had the effect of making the next shot a disappointing one, but Burnett was nervy and it proved a large-sized bull's eye; then followed five 4's and two 5's. Although the result of 39 made by Burnett was extremely disappointing, still he has the satisfaction of knowing that the score was a good one under the circumstances.

Another disappointing result was the thirty-nine made by Adjutant-General Soper, but when it is taken into consideration that he had an entirely strange gun, with different ammunition and a variation in sights,



J. H. FISHER, CAPTAIN OF TEAM. TOTAL 44.

the fact that such a score was made is not at all surprising. In fact, the result was a good one under the circumstances.

Taken all in all, the first shoot of the N. G. H. with a foreign team was a grand success and reflects a great deal of credit on Colonel McLean for procuring the challenge from the California Nationals, upon Colonel Fisher for his excellent management of affairs in connection with his office



PRIVATE ELVIN, CO. B. TOTAL 45.

as captain of the local team, and upon the men individually for their interest in the affair and their keen desire to uphold and surpass the standing of the N. G. H.

The California have two companies consisting of two hundred men. In a scrub match among thirty men at their range about three months ago the scores ranged from 16 to 43, but as these men did not constitute the shooting team it is not fair to consider those scores an average of what the California team will do. Col. Fisher expressed himself as well satisfied with Saturday's result. As to what the California boys would do he thought it would be a difficult thing to guess. He believed it was the toss of a copper which team would win.



CORP. NEELY, CO. E. TOTAL 45.

NEWS NOTES OF MAUI.

"Opium" Brown in Town—Other Personal Notes.

MAUI, Feb. 8.—The Salvation Army held their first meeting in Makawao, at Hamakaupoko last night the 7th.

"Opium" Brown has been frequently seen in Wailuku since Wednesday the 5th.

Col. K. W. Cummings and Mrs. Seabrook visited Haleakala last week.

Miss Harriet Lewers of Honolulu is at Mrs. F. L. Carter's, Wailuku. Mrs. Carter is quite sick.

The January meeting of the Makawao Literary Society is postponed till the last of the present month.

John T. Baker of Hilo is in Kula. He came to attend the funeral of his relative Kanealii who recently died.

Mrs. Scott, the wife of Honolulu's police captain is visiting in Wailuku.

Miss May Baldwin is again at her brothers' residence in Lahaina.

Weather—Generally pleasant—with few showers.

IN BOATING CIRCLES.

Talk About Yachts—Preparations for a Race.

Boating circles are all on the move again, anxious for a good showing in the next regatta. Each one of the clubs has been busy with arrangements by which their respective interests can be furthered. The spirit of rivalry, which is always the incentive to good hard work, is more marked than ever, and there is little doubt that the coming regatta will be one of the hardest fought in the boating history of the country.

Sunday afternoon both the Myrtle and Healani club houses were filled with members and their friends anxious to become once more used to the quarters and to watch the various crews in their initiatory efforts of the season.

The Healanis sent out three crews and the Myrtles one. The former have been at work for some time.

The Myrtles will get down into training this week. Beginning with this evening the Strawberry crew, inaugurated soon after the club was organized, will pull out on the bay as a starter for the other crews to follow.

The Myrtles have had their boat house fixed up for the regular training season. The "Stranger" has been repaired and entirely renewed. She is twelve years old, but she looks as good as new. The new boat has been lifted from the floor and hoisted up on the walls.

The Leilanis are making arrangements to have the old king's boat house fitted up as their training quarters. As soon as they have completed these they will get down to work for the regatta.

Yachting seems to be claiming the attention of many in boating circles. It is learned on good authority that a race is to take place soon between the new yacht built by Mr. Balls for Clarence Macfarlane, the "Coral Queen," owned by Charles D. Walker, and the iron-heeled yacht owned by Captain Graham of the ship W. F. Babcock.

It is supposed that the "Edith L." will have a place in this race and Bill Williams is not going to be behind time in placing his yacht "Pokii" among the number.

Such a race as the one proposed would be highly satisfactory to yachting enthusiasts, and would prove a bright spot in the record of sporting events of the year.

A WONDROUS CHANGE.

The Story of a Young Lady in Smith's Falls.

Her Health Was Badly Shattered—Suffered From a Bad Cough and Constant Pain in the Side—Pale and Almost Bloodless—Her Health Again Restored.

From the Smith's Falls Record.

"I know that if I had not begun taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills I would not have lived much longer." These words were uttered by Miss Mossop, daughter of Mr. Johnston Mossop, of this town, and a young lady extremely popular among her friends and acquaintances. Miss Mossop had been ailing for years, and her recovery to health is a matter of general rejoicing among her friends. To a reporter she gave her story as follows: "I scarcely know how my illness began. The first symptom was a feeling of tiredness upon the slightest exertion. The color left my face and I became as pale as a corpse. Then I was attacked with a pain in my left side and coughed a great deal. At first home remedies were tried, but as they did not do any good a doctor was called in, and I was under his care for about a year. But the treatment did not do me any good, and I was steadily growing weaker and weaker. I was unable to go upstairs without having to sit down and rest when I got there, and the pain in my side became more and more intense. I kept wasting away, and lost all interest in life, and at last was so low that recovery was not expected. At this juncture my mother saw an article in a newspaper relating the cure of a young lady whose case was almost identical with my own, and whose cure was due to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and this prompted a trial of that medicine. By the time a couple of boxes were used there was a feeling of improvement and I continued using the Pink Pills, until I had taken nine boxes, all the time gaining rapidly until now I feel that I have recovered my old time health. I can now walk a long distance without being tired, and I am no longer troubled with that terrible pain in my side. My appetite has returned and I can now eat almost as much as any member of the family, and I know that had I not taken Pink Pills I would not have lived much longer." Mrs. Mossop says she cannot express the gratitude she feels toward this grand medicine which has restored her loved daughter's health, and will always speak of it in terms of praise.

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are especially valuable to woman. They build up the blood, restore the nerves, and eradicate those troubles which make the lives of so many women, old and young, a burden. Dizziness, palpitation of the heart, nervous headache and nervous prostration speedily yield to this wonderful medicine. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are sold by HOLLISTER DRUG CO., wholesale agents for the Hawaiian Islands and all dealers in medicine.

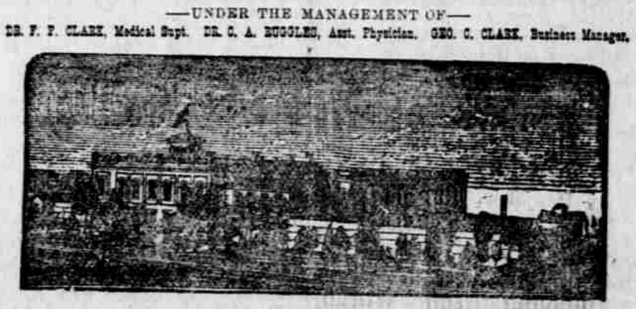
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FRENCH DRESS FABRICS, Imported direct from Paris, LOVELY DESIGNS.
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Smoking Stands. Cheap.

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—UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF—
DR. F. P. CLARK, Medical Supt. DR. C. A. BUGBEE, Asst. Physician. GEO. C. CLARK, Business Manager.



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DR. R. H. PLUMMER.....San Francisco
DR. E. H. WOOLSEY, Sur. S. P. Co., and Oakland Hospital
DR. W. H. THORNE.....San Jose
DR. G. A. SHURTLEFF, Napa, late Supt. State Insane Asylum. 1680-6m

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WE Have Skilled Labor;
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Furniture Dealers,
CORNER KING AND BETHEL STS.

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Has it occurred to you that a picture is one of the best things to make a Xmas present of?
Everyone enjoys looking at a beautiful thing and what thing of beauty can convey more to the mind than a picture?
Let at least one of your gifts this year be a picture, no matter how little they cost, they will cover more ground than anything else you can buy.
Remember we are selling pictures and frames at San Francisco prices.
You will be astonished at the low prices prevailing at
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At Gazette Office.



Of course, we expect to have some gossip over this tea table, for are we not all sad gossips, we of Honolulu? Kate Field has said so. Moreover, she has proclaimed it abroad. But, just between ourselves, we knew it before she came here, didn't we? And we have many a time condemned it—in others.

But you rarely gossip, of course. And I? Why, I can't talk about Honolulu people. We are pretty much all one family anyway, and we show our love in our curiosity! Seriously, when a certain engagement culminates in a wedding ring, I shall be related to half of Honolulu.

However, I do not admit that all "personals" are malicious or even objectionable. A spirit of kindness will discern wheat from tares in news-mongering crops.

Here are my four rules for gossips:

1. Be absolutely sure you are right before you go ahead.

2. Be sure your news will harm no one's reputation, not even your own, before you go ahead.

3. Be sure that your thought is entirely for the welfare of the community in passing on any bad "they say's," and don't go ahead.

4. If you are in a tram car talk about Turkey, or the moon, or even the United States; never about a resident of Hawaii nei.

Now I will play the harmless tattler, but I shall go far away for my subjects.

Women are well talked about; suppose we gossip about some of them whose ears are tingling even now.

In England there is a woman auctioneer, twenty-three years old, who for seven years has been successful with the hammer. Her name does not signify. Brummagem was the theater in which she made her debut. Now she travels about the country and does not display any light-under-the-bushel modesty. Not she, and so she succeeds in that profession.

Near Shamokin are four buxom sisters who might be pardoned for wearing bloomers—if they did wear them! They are miners, these four girls, and the oldest is but twenty. But they are of German descent, and conservatively feminine in clothing, if robustly mannish in occupation. So they wear short skirts when they operate a coal mine under their father's direction. (What few small children can be spared from the mine, help the mother of this family, who runs the farm at home!) Our four strapping young women are shapely and pretty. They are veritable Amazons in fighting to wrest a fortune from old Mother Earth.

A certain other young woman of twenty-three has a fortune in cows and horses in Monterey county, California. Furthermore she is as valiant a vaquero as any man could be. She is not only a daring rider, a shrewd business-woman and a skilful all-around ranchman, but she is also a charming young woman, accomplished as well as gifted.

As a child she had no use for the side-saddle, and since those early days has rarely ridden with one. Before the arrival of the divided skirt, she invented a short full skirt, perfectly plain in front, that was graceful for both walking and riding, clever girl!

The western states in our neighboring republic are in an evolutionary stage, thence to emerge a paradise of new women. Already women vote, are elected to schoolboards, city councils and state boards of education, even. And the women lose not their womanliness.

But, perhaps, you do not care to emulate these independent sisters of yours. Let me hold up to your admiration, then, a quiet, unassuming Chicago woman, Helen Culver. She has just given Chicago University a million dollars for a biological department, part of the money to be used for university extension lectures. She is the cousin of the late Charles J. Hull, and heir to his wealth. Hull House, which is the center of Jane Adams' philanthropic work, was once his home. Now it is known the world over as a spot radiating friendliness and refinement to the poorest classes of the great city. Miss Culver's gift comes just after a million-dollar gift from John D. Rockfeller, and is immediately matched by yet another million from the oil magnate, given because of her bequest. You may not have a million, but—I need not point a moral. SYBIL.

HOONAUNAU, HAWAII.

[For the ADVERTISER and GAZETTE.]

I.

Beneath the long slopes of Hualalai,
Between the belt of forest and the beach,
A temple stands wherein 'twas taught to each
Benighted heathen in the days gone by,
To utter prayers to gods of stone and cry
To Pele; and the wily priests would teach
With smooth, percuasive tongue and oily speech
That these dead blocks of stone could give reply.
They groped in darkness, and the evil deeds,
The victim slain, the human sacrifice
Were but the spawn of hell-begotten creeds
And darkness of the soul in sin that lies,
They did not know, they had not seen the light
That blazed athwart the world from Calvary's hight.

II.

The temple standeth, but the lichens grey
In arabesques are woven on the stones
That echoed back the shuddering victims grows;
No more the old kahunas come to pray,
To Pele, that in mercy she would stay
The fiery flood, now from their shattered thrones
The gods are fallen, and the soulless stones
Lie bruised and battered in the light of day.
The land was steeped in darkness of the night,
And all men's hearts were dark and naaupo,
Till through the gloom and darkness stream the light
That shown from Calvary in the long ago,—
Held for the wanderers in the mighty hands
That guided Israel o'er Egyptian sands.

CHARLES E. EWART.
Dalbeattie, Scotland, Nov. 1895

NIGHT WITH TENNYSON.

Pleasant Entertainment — Good Music—Excellent Essays.

For an "Evening with Tennyson" quite a large audience assembled at Y. M. C. A. hall Saturday night. Owing to a delay in the arrival of one of the members of the orchestra the opening number did not begin until fifteen minutes after the time announced.

Professor Hosmer delivered a twenty minutes' talk on the works of the great poet, which was listened to with attention.

The other essays, by Ada M. Whitney, Miss Millard, M. E. Rice and W. R. Castle, Jr., were remarkably good and were read with freedom seldom found among people not accustomed to appearing before the public. They were loudly applauded.

Miss Axtel rendered "Break, Break, Break!" with much feeling and in excellent voice. The program announced a quartette by Misses Axtel and Kelso, and "Misses" Ingalls and Ward. The two latter, however, happened to be of the stronger sex, and the music was the more appreciated in consequence.

Throughout, the greatest interest was manifested by the spectators, but, notwithstanding the vigorous applause, encores were denied.

The Nuuanu Sextette acquitted themselves admirably, but the piano seemed to have been tuned a half tone lower than the instruments. As a whole, the "Evening With Tennyson" was a decided success, and a similar night would be enjoyed by the lovers of such entertainments.

The Daily Advertiser 75 cents a month. Delivered by carrier.

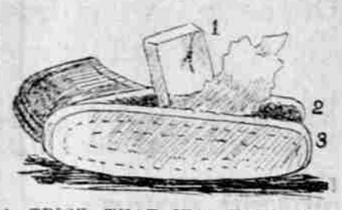
A CLEVER TRICK.

Opium Concealed in Chinese Slippers—An Arrest.

The Chinese show a decidedly inventive spirit in a great many of their works. The latest example in Honolulu was discovered yesterday afternoon in a trunk that had been removed from the quarantine station to the Custom House to be appraised. It was the property of one Yan Hoong, who came here recently on the Coptic.

When the trunk was opened it was found to be filled with personal effects, all of which were new. Among the lot were three pairs of Chinese slippers.

A Japanese employee of the Custom House picked up one of the shoes and, turning it over in his



A TRICK THAT WAS VAIN, ETC.
1—The tin of opium. 2—Inner sole. 3—Outer sole.

hands, noticed that the inside of the shoe had the appearance of being hollow. He punched it with his thumb and then handed the article to Mr. Fishel.

That official made no further delay and ripped open the shoe, finding, to his astonishment, a neat tin of opium nicely hidden away in the compressed paper sole. The remainder were examined and all found to contain opium.

The othe other goods in the trunk will be confiscated.

Yan Hoong was arrested, and is now awaiting trial.

THE RICHELIEU ENLARGED.

Large Number of Families Have Arranged for Accommodations.

Mrs. Freimann has made extensive repairs to the Richelieu, not the least being an enlargement of the already spacious dining parlors by having partitions removed, thereby making the whole much larger and more convenient for service. These and other changes have been made necessary by an increased number of guests, both local and transient. The approaching festivities incident to Chinese New Year, which will begin tomorrow, will increase the patronage of the Richelieu by a large number of families, who have arranged for accommodations at that justly popular and first-class hostelry during the time of the Chinese celebration and permanently make their home at the Richelieu. Mrs. Freimann has ample accommodation for all those who may desire excellent service. It is well known that many residents will be without servants during Chinese New Year, and while a large number have decided to spend the interim at the Richelieu, many more can be comfortably looked after. A German dinner will be served next Saturday evening at the Richelieu, with the Kawaihau Club in attendance.

Kamehameha Girl's School Concert.

A concert will be given by the Kamehameha School for Girls, assisted by Professor Berger and orchestra, on Saturday evening, February 15, at Independence Park pavilion. Admission will be 50 and 75 cents.

The entertainment is to be for the benefit of Kohala Seminary. The will be a concert program closing with "The Rainbow," a cantata en costume.

Child Study.

The child's study class will meet again Wednesday at 2:25 p. m. to discuss further the punishment of children. It is desired that as many parents and teachers as possible should be present to give the results of their experience in this important and interesting matter.

Milicent Shinn's "Notes on the Development of a Child" (60c. per set) have been received and will be distributed at the class to all who wish them.

Weak And Nervous

Describes the condition of thousands of people at this season. They have no appetite, cannot sleep, and complain of the prostrating effect of warmer weather. This condition may be remedied by Hood's Sarsaparilla, which creates an appetite and tones up all the organs. It gives good health by making the blood pure.

Hood's Pills are the best after-dinner pills, assist digestion, cure headache. HOBRON DRUG CO., wholesale agents.

Your Stock
Will do better on
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HAY AND GRAIN
BOUGHT OF US
Is the very best at the
VERY LOWEST PRICES.
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Sugar! Sugar! Sugar!
If Sugar is what you want use
FERTILIZER.
The Hawaiian Fertilizing Company has just received per "Helen Brewer"
50 Tons Soft Phosphate Florida,
150 Tons Double Superphosphate,
300 Tons Natural Plant Food,
25 Tons Common Superphosphate
Also per "Martha Davis" and other vessels,
Nitrate of Soda,
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To any analysis always on hand or made to order.
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Why not generate your power from one CENTRAL Station? One generator can furnish power to your Pumps, Centrifugals, Elevators, Plows, Railways and Hoists; also furnish light and power for a radius of from 15 to 20 miles.

Electric power being used saves the labor of hauling coal in your field, also water, and does away with high-priced engineers, and only have one engine to look after in your mill.

Where water power is available it costs nothing to generate Electric Power.

THE HAWAIIAN ELECTRIC COMPANY is now ready to furnish Electric Plants and Generators of all descriptions at short notice, and also has on hand a large stock of Wire, Chandeliers and all Electrical Goods.

All orders will be given prompt attention, and estimates furnished for Lighting and Power Plants; also attention is given to House and Marine Wiring.

THEO. HOFFMAN, Manager.

New Fire Insurance Agency.
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FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
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Will relieve the most distressing cough, soothe the inflamed membrane, loosen the phlegm, and induce refreshing sleep. For the cure of Croup, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, and all the pulmonary troubles to which the young are so liable, there is no other remedy so effective as
AYER'S
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A Record of nearly 60 years
Gold Medals at the World's Chief Expositions.
☞ The name, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, is prominent on the wrapper and is blown in the glass of each bottle. Take no cheap imitation.
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HOLLISTER DRUG COMPANY, LIMITED
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BALSAM OF ANISEED
WILL CURE YOUR COUGH.
ALL THE WORLD OVER, THE RECOGNISED COUGH REMEDY. Its immense sale throughout the world indicates its inestimable value.
20,000 CHEMISTS SELL IT.
Those who have not already given it a trial should do so at once.
IN PALACE AND COTTAGE ALIKE, Powell's Balsam of Aniseed is the old and unexcelled COUGH REMEDY. Its large sale throughout the whole civilized world proclaims its great worth.
LOOSENS THE PHLEGM IMMEDIATELY. NIGHT COUGH QUICKLY RELIEVED.
SEE TRADE MARK AS ABOVE ON EACH WRAPPER.
See the words "Thomas Powell, Blackfriars Road, London," on the Government Stamp.
Refuse Imitations. Established 1824.
SQUATTERS and FARMERS WHEN ORDERING THEIR STORES SHOULD NOT OMIT THIS TIME-HONOURED COUGH REMEDY.
FOR A COUGH.
POWELL'S BALSAM OF ANISEED.
FOR ASTHMA, INFLUENZA, &c.
SOLD BY CHEMISTS and STOREKEEPERS THROUGHOUT the AUSTRALIAN, NEW ZEALAND AND CAPE COLONIES.
Bottles 1s. 1½d. and 2s. 9d.
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DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S
CHLORODYNE.
Original and Only Genuine.
COUGHS,
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Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne. Vice-Chancellor SIR W. PAGE WOOD stated publicly in court that Dr. J. COLLIS BROWNE was undoubtedly the INVENTOR of CHLORODYNE, that the whole story of the defendant Freeman was deliberately untrue, and he regretted to say it had been sworn to. See The Times, July 13, 1864.
Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne is a liquid medicine which assuages PAIN of EVERY KIND, affords a calm, refreshing sleep WITHOUT HEADACHE, and INVIGORATES the nervous system when exhausted. Is the Great Specific for Cholera, Dysentry, Diarrhœa.
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Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne is the TRUE PALLIATIVE in Neuralgia, Gout, Cancer, Toothache, Rheumatism.
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H. HACKFELD & CO.,
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Hawaiian Gazette.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

ISSUED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS

W. R. FARRINGTON, EDITOR.

TUESDAY, - - FEBRUARY 11, 1896.

We have received a pamphlet entitled "The Liquor Traffic in the Hawaiian Islands from 1870 to 1895," compiled by the Y. M. C. A. In this pamplet is shown very clearly what the liquor traffic has done for Hawaii, and the author follows this with some good suggestions as to what should be done with the liquor traffic in the future. The record of the past is told in cold, unrelenting figures, over which the public may ponder with profit.

We call particular attention to the article written by Mr. Perkins, setting forth the undesirable features of the importation of the American mocking bird. Unfortunately for this country, we have received many birds and plants which came in the guise of a blessing, but have proved to be dangerous pests. We cannot afford to take any chances in transplanting foreign blessings, be they beast, bird or fish.

The action of the Executive in releasing the ex-queen from restrictions placed upon her at the time of her conditional pardon is the logical outcome of the policy of leniency toward political offenders. The organ of the opposition has stated that every move in this direction will serve to heal the breach that is said to exist between the Government and a few Hawaiians. We sincerely hope that future events may prove the wisdom of these statements.

Mary Lease, of Kansas, and Joseph Schnider, a California bandit, have recently declared that they have no use for newspapers, and that reporters should be swept from the face of the earth. The newspapers have put a damper on Mary Lease's political aspirations, and been instrumental in placing Schnider behind the bars. In both instances a great public service has been rendered. A Blue Book of people who have no use for newspapers would prove interesting reading.

After the repudiation to which the Hilo Tribune Company have treated the editor of their paper the news of his resignation does not come as a surprise. The Conservative Club has found that conducting a newspaper by proxy, particularly when they are not sure of the opinions of the proxy, is not such a simple matter as might be supposed. We suggested when the Tribune was first launched that the editorial policy indicated that the man at the helm didn't know just what the powers behind the throne wanted him to say. His successor needs to take a course of study on how to express half a dozen different opinions in one article and still have an opinion of his own.

A careful study of all that concerns shipping brings a writer in White's Annual Shipping News to the conclusion that for the shipbuilder and the ship-owner the past year has been troublesome and unprofitable. There have been previous periods when, as a whole, the building berths have not been so well filled, but seeing there are at present in many trades more ships than cargo to employ them, nobody is to be congratulated on the increase of tonnage where the vessels are intended for such oversupplied trades. In the North American trade there are from England and the Continent considerably more steamers running in the lines than are necessary to carry all the goods and emigrants likely to require transit, and in consequence there have been occasions during the past year that steamers advertised to be dispatched have had to be withdrawn. Notwithstanding this, both English and foreign lines continue to build steamers of ever-increasing size, and there are more steamers now building for this trade than any other.

The fact that the varied program of Saturday evening drew a larger audience than any other has thus far been offered in the Y. M. C. A. course is not without its significance. Let the lectures be ever so timely, let the lecturers be the best that can be produced, let the community be ever so intellectual, there comes a time when the people long for entertainment pure and simple, something in a lighter vein. With the Opera House in ruins, there are almost absolutely no facilities for satisfying this desire for occasional mental relaxation. People like to be amused as well as instructed, and according as they are amused the more readily they will accept instruction. Of late we have had a surfeit of a certain class of amusement and the manner in which the public has patronized traveling troubadours shows only too clearly that, after famine, people are ready to accept anything in the way of diversion. With a good opera house, we would be assured of higher class and more satisfactory amusement, and even the lecturer would not labor under such great disadvantages. A large and comfortable audience-room counts a great deal. We trust local philanthropists may become impressed with the fact, and, should they ask for some slight assistance from the Government in carrying out their plans, that this assistance will be forthcoming. It is unfortunate, indeed, that the people of Hawaii must admit that in their capital city the largest hall for public meetings is an iron-framed drill shed.

Rev. Armory Bradford who has recently returned to the United States from Japan says of the missionary work in Japan:

"But some one may ask, are the missionaries really making any impression on Japan? I will still limit myself to the missionaries of one Board. They have been in that country only twenty-six years. They have labored where the soil, to say the least, was utterly un-Christian before their advent. There are now about forty independent, self-supporting Christian churches of this one denomination, and about one hundred and fifty other places where religious services are regularly held, reaching thousands of people. There are about eleven thousand church members. There are hospitals, orphan asylums, free kindergartens taught by trained teachers, and a training school for kindergarten teachers. There are seven boarding-schools for young women—two of them of college grade—and in them are graduates of Wellesley, Michigan University, Mount Holyoke, and other American colleges for women, giving thorough education to the Japanese women; there are several boarding-schools for boys, equally good; and, lastly, there is the Doshisha University, many of whose professors have been trained in the best universities of Europe and America, and in which are about five hundred students. In addition, the best training-school for nurses in the Empire is sending out nurses who have already proved their worth. Nor is this all. The teachings of Christ are reaching far and wide and influencing thousands who do not know the source from which they come. And yet there are those who say missions are a failure."

PHOTOGRAPHING INTERIORS.

If this were not an age of inventions, the whole civilized world would be in a hubub over Professor Routgen's new photographic apparatus, by which photographs are taken through opaque substances. Wood, platinum, copper and even the flesh of the human body are no longer a barrier to the camera fiend. By a combination of electricity and photography, pictures may be taken of the internal organs of the human body, so that it can no longer be said that there is anything in a living body that can be concealed. The possibilities of this new discovery, in the realm of medicine and surgery are decidedly interesting to contemplate. In fact the possibilities of electricity seem to be bounded only by the imagination. With the perfection of the process of internal photography, it is not impossible that thoughts may be registered on cylinders and reproduced as the phonograph reproduces sound. Not only may thoughts be made public property, but it may be possible to excite the brain cells in order to enable a person to remember what has been forgotten. It is not altogether pleasant to feel that not only present thoughts, but memories of the past, may no longer be regarded as strictly personal property. The perfection of this invention will at least do away with diplomatic evasions, and the newspaper reporter sent out on an assignment "to catch a few snap-shot thoughts of public men" will have a comparatively easy task to perform, provided he can focus his subjects.

THE LEGISLATURE.

With the first regular session of the Legislature so soon to begin its work, it is high time the people of the country put on their thinking caps. All signs point to a comparatively short session characterized by a prompt disposition of public measures in a business-like manner. The time has come when the country is in a position to institute certain reforms which will doubtless stir considerable discussion and call for careful but decisive action. These matters must however be faced fairly and squarely with no attempt at putting off to some more convenient season.

Among the most important matters to be brought up early in the session, by virtue of having been placed in the hands of special investigating committees during the recent special session, are the proposeed changes in the auditing department of the Government, and possible reforms in the liquor traffic. These are both measures of vital importance to the Government. The present methods that obtain in the auditing department are decidedly crude and inadequate to a business-like administration of the "bookkeeping department" of the Government. Under the present law the Auditor-General is in no position to fulfill the duties for which his position calls. Indications point to a recommendation from the committee to institute a warrant system in the payment of Government bills and centralizing the bookkeeping of the various departments under the direction of the Auditor-General. This will undoubtedly be a vast improvement over the system now in vogue, and will receive the approval of the business men of the country. If, however, a system which would bring the Government more closely to a cash basis could be instituted, it would meet with universal satisfaction.

There is much to be said in connection with the liquor traffic which is attracting attention among merchants of the United States as well as the people here. The discussion will be a sharp one and the representatives of the people will have ample opportunity to place themselves on record. The Department of Finance will doubtless come forward with suggestions for slight changes in the tariff system and other minor matters for better administration of the customs. Liberal appropriations will be asked for the development of outlying districts and the extension of public works throughout the islands. The agriculturalist will occupy a prominent place in the deliberations of the legislators and every endeavor made to foster the interests of the Anglo-Saxon without discrimination.

BE SLOW BUT SURE.

Since the subject of Honolulu's "social evil" bids fair to soon become the topic for discussion at a meeting to be called during the coming week, there are certain points in connection with the question which need careful consideration before public expression is given. These points may be looked upon as bugbears, but they are none the less vital to the practical solution of the problem. There are cold facts that must be thought of, as well as the moral phase.

In the first place, it must be remembered that the presence of the women coming under the act to mitigate is largely a guarantee for the safety of the respectable women of this city. It must not be forgotten that we have a large population that under certain conditions will become a dangerous factor from a criminal as well as a moral standpoint. Again the sanitary features of the present act to mitigate must be given due weight. The report of the physicians in this respect must not be overlooked although their conclusions may be classed by some people as the thoughtless deliberation of men of the world. Facts must be faced in this matter and our good citizens should take care not to prevent a slow, but practical solution by advancing a theoretical method intended to stamp out the evil in a day, but which in its practical working-out will only make a bad matter worse.

What has brought the matter to public attention is the alarming increase of prostitution. Let the first step in the advance of reform be one which shall put an end to this increase. To do away with the evil, to strike at the heart of the tree of immorality, the reform movement must begin with an endeavor to raise the moral standard. Pass as strict laws as it is possible to compile, the "social evil" will not be swept into oblivion until the morals of the lower classes are raised above the present standard. The history of every movement of this character proves the truth of this statement. We must hope for improvement, but must not expect absolute reform in a year, or possibly a decade. The same rule holds true in this case as in the prohibition of the sale of liquor. Laws may be passed, but absolute prohibition will not be realized until, by education, the inclination to the use of alcoholic beverages is no more. Therefore, we would suggest that the deliberations of the public be tempered with calm sobriety. Prompt action is called for to keep the evil within its present bounds. It can be slowly, but surely, hedged in until reduced to a minimum, but this will not be accomplished by attempting to do too much at once.

WHAT MAY BE DONE FOR ARMENIA.

In a recent issue of the Outlook, considerable space is given to the ways and means open to the American people in the work of putting an end to the horrors of Armenian persecution. It is first asked whether anything can be done by a nation not directly interested in the division of Turkish territory—a nation averse to taking a hand in the affairs of Europe—and answers the question by stating what service Christian pity in America can render suffering Armenians.

In the first place, Americans can ask for the protection of their own fellow-citizens; a protection that amounts to something more than a series of protests directed to governments that give them little or no attention. Secondly, the President of the United States, by a message to Congress and by joint resolution, can express the universal sympathy of Americans for the massacred Armenians, and in the name of humanity, protest against the criminal indifference of the Turkish Government. Such action would receive the support of a majority of the English people, whose national officials are largely responsible for the present deplorable state of affairs. President Cleveland may find a precedent for such a measure in the action of President Monroe in 1823, when Greece was fighting to throw off the yoke of the Turk. That action had an ardent supporter in no less a personage than Daniel Webster, who was then in the House of Representatives.

Finally it is suggested that Americans can give material expression of their sympathy. In this respect, what applies to Americans applies to the people of every nation of the globe. Victims of earthquake, fire and famine have received succor, why, then, should friendly aid be withheld from these unfortunates who are suffering from greater desolation. Governments are standing back, each urging the other forward and at the same time assuming a threatening attitude the moment one of their number makes a move to deal with the Sultan. It appears that governments, as such, cannot rid themselves of petty jealousies and greed for gain and take concerted action in the cause of humanity. Daniel Webster said: "The public opinion of the civilized world is rapidly gaining an ascendency over mere brutal force. It is already able to oppose the most formidable obstruction to the progress of injustice and oppression, and as it grows more intelligent and more intense it will be more and more formidable. It may be silenced by military power, but it cannot be conquered."

Three-quarters of a century have passed since these words were uttered, and again the time has come for the public opinion of the civilized world to bring itself more in evidence. We of Hawaii are but a drop in the bucket, yet we are a part of the great whole, and even the people of this country cannot escape their responsibility simply because they are few in numbers. Every word, every expression, every action of sympathy added to those already on record is a help in the work and makes more formidable the power of public opinion to which the governments of the world must soon or later listen.

KATE FIELD'S BUDGET.

A Review of the Cable Situation.

WHAT THE COUNTRY NEEDS.

An Inter-Island Cable a Necessity. The Spalding Franchise Discussed. Possibilities of Aid from the United States Government, etc.

HONOLULU, Dec. 13.—The news of what happens on these islands outside of Oahu, on which this town is situated, arrives here from three to seven days after occurrence. You'd think that at least an inter-island cable would long since have materialized, but I do not find that the sugar planters, who have made great fortunes within the last twenty years thanks to the reciprocity treaty with the United States, have bestowed much thought on the improvement of the land of their adoption. Some years ago the Government accepted the offer of an American to establish inter-island telegraphic communication, the contract guaranteeing the payment of $40,000 after successful completion of the undertaking. One telegram was received from one island and then the cable parted forever. The contractor had his labor for his pains, wretched materials had been used, and no further effort was made to put a gridle round this family group.

The tendency of the climate is to procrastinate. I am regarded as a marvel of energy because I want to "go at things" at once and prefer walking about town to driving. Not since my glimpse of Spain have I been in a country where tomorrow is regarded with more favor than today. It is merely a question of time when I am obsessed by the prevailing microbe and postpone effort until the day of judgment. Before that time arrives, however, I hope to have folded my mosquito bar and quietly sail away.

This climatic influence should be seriously considered in criticising the peaceful and contented inhabitants of Hawaii. How Colonel Spalding, who has lived here for 3 years, screwed himself to the sticking point of a cable contract demonstrates herculean force of character. The terms of this contract grant unto Colonel Spalding and his representatives and assigns an exclusive franchise for twenty years from November 1, 1895. The eastern terminus of the first cable must be at or near San Francisco and the western terminus at or near Honolulu. This grant cannot be construed to prevent foreign governments having existing treaty rights with the Republic of Hawaii from landing a cable upon the Hawaiian islands for other than commercial purposes from any point in North America.

Terms and conditions being fulfilled and the legislature of the Hawaiian Republic agreeing, there will be paid to the contractor an annual subsidy of $40 000, gold coin of the United States, for twenty years in equal quarterly installments of $10,000. Exclusive franchise, however, depends upon the beginning of cable construction on or before May, 1897, and the establishing of telegraphic communications not later than November, 1898. Further, the government of the United States must join the undertaking by the grant of substantial assistance to the contractor. Failing the co-operation of the United States, the Hawaiian Government may cancel the agreement by delivering a written notice thereof at the house of Bishop & Co. in Honolulu not less than sixty days in advance of termination.

This Government grants to the contractor the free use of a right of way across Government lands for the landing of cables or the construction of land lines connecting them. It also grants suitable sites on any Government lands approved by the Government for the construction of stations and storehouses for maintaining or operating the cables. Free use of these sites is accorded for twenty years. Material for cable construction, etc., will be admitted free of duty for twenty years; property connected with the cable will be exempt from taxation for twenty years and no harbor or port dues or charges, except pilotage, will be levied from vessels exclusively engaged in cable work. During this term of years the contractor may condemn and appropriate, according to law, such property or rights of way as may be needed for cable construction, maintenance or operation.

Inter island communication will include Hawaii, Maui, Molokai, Kauai and Oahu. If requested by the Government, within one year after the completion of the inter-island cable system, the contractor will sell it to the Government for actual cash cost, free from all liens, and grant use of cable ship, charging therefor only actual cash outlay.

Of course the cables must be of the best material and workmanship. Maximum charges for inter-island messages will not exceed ten cents a word, provided that it be not obligatory on the contractor to send any message for less than $1. Foreign rates, to be determined by the United States Government, will not exceed $1 a word.

Should cable communication be established between Hawaii and Australia and Japan, the rate of messages from Honolulu to Japan, or vice versa, cannot exceed a pro rata proportion, based on distance, of the regular rates for similar messages to or from San Francisco and Australia and Japan. Messages from Honolulu to points beyond San Francisco will not be higher than the contractor is charged for transmission beyond San Francisco. Press rates will not exceed one-half the amount charged for ordinary messages, provided it be not obligatory upon the contractor to send any press message for less than $1. The Hawaiian Government will have free transmission up to the amount of the annual subsidy, reckoning rates as prescribed for ordinary messages.

This contract was signed on the 18th day of last August by President Dole and his Cabinet, W. C. Wilder and F. J. Clay, president and secretary of the Senate, and D. L. Naone and James N. K. Keola, speaker and clerk of the House of Representatives. These last signers are native Hawaiians. At that time Colonel Spalding deposited with the Minister of Finance Hawaiian bonds to the amount of $25,000 as security. If the contract be fulfilled satisfactorily, these bonds will be returned; otherwise they will be forfeited to the Hawaiian Government as liquidated damages.

On one subject everybody is agreed. Republicans, royalists, annexationists, anti-annexationists, protectoratists, Hawaiians, Americans, British, Germans, Portuguese, French, Norwegians, Chinese, Japanese, all want a cable. Doomed to live without even a weekly mail from anywhere, we are wondering in all these languages how Colonel Spalding is getting on with the fifty-fifth Congress.

Kate Field.

The little daughter of Mr. Fred Webber, Holland, Mass., had a very bad cold and cough which he had not been able to cure with any thing. I gave him a 25 cent bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, says W. P. Holden, merchant and postmaster at West Brimfield, and the next time I saw him he said it worked like a charm. This remedy is intended especially for acute throat and lung diseases such as colds, croup and whooping cough, and it is famous for its cures. There is no danger in giving it to children for it contains nothing injurious. For sale by all druggists and dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., agents for H. I.

-:- THE -:-

Hawaiian Planters' Monthly,

H. M. WHITNEY, : : Editor.

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Hawaiian Gazette Company,
PUBLISHERS.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

The Legislature will convene at noon on the third Wednesday, 19th day of February.

L. A. Thurston, administrator of the estate of John Brodie, deceased, has a notice in this issue.

The Legislature will convene on the 19th inst., which is Ash Wednesday, the first day in Lent.

The teachers at Oahu College will receive callers on first and third Monday in each month.

Kate Field accompanied Superintendent of Public Works Rowell on a tour of inspection on Saturday.

Commissioner Marsden received six packages of tree cuttings from Apia, Samoa, by the Monowai last night.

Suggestions of plans to govern the liquor traffic are asked for by Henry Waterhouse and F. J. Lowrey.

J. H. Coney, deputy sheriff of Kauai, has been appointed temporary sheriff in place of Samuel Wilcox, who is now in the States.

The "Tourists' Guide Through Hawaii," published by H. M. Whitney, is on sale at the Hawaiian News Company and Thrum's book store.

A private letter from Peter Lee, manager of the Volcano House, states that the crater is more active than it has been for months and many guests are at the hotel.

Commissioner Marsden sends by the steamer this morning quantities of tree seeds to H. P. Baldwin and W. H. Rickard, with full instructions regarding their planting.

Charles Colburn and daughter left for the Coast on the Monowai on account of the illness of Mr. Colburn's father. A large number of friends were on the wharf to say goodbye.

A. A. Zimmerman was the object of a great deal of curiosity on the Monowai before departure Saturday. Many of the wheelmen of Honolulu were on the wharf and steamer to catch a glimpse of "the mighty rider."

A warrant was issued at 6 o'clock last evening for the arrest of L. V. Redpath, who is charged with embezzling funds from the Hawaiian Gazette Company. Up to 12 o'clock last night the police had not found Mr. Redpath. He was last seen on Fort street about 4 o'clock.

Among the through passengers for San Francisco on the Monowai are Sir Wm. Windeyer, a prominent judge of Sydney; Mr. James Mills, managing director of the U. S. S. Company; A. A. Zimmerman of bicycle fame and wife, and W. W. Hires, proprietor of the Hires root beer establishment.

When the larger part of the crew of the Annie Paint came ashore for water yesterday people along the water front thought they were deserting ship and stood around to see the fun, but the men got what they wanted and pulled out again to the boat, leaving a very much disappointed crowd on shore.

Sidney Miller Ballou was admitted to the membership in the Hawaiian Society, Sons of the American Revolution, by the board of managers of that organization, at a meeting yesterday. Mr. Ballou is a great-great-grandson of Eleazer Jencks, a captain of Rhode Island troops in Colonel Matthewson's regiment.

During the Legislature of 1892, Chief Justice Judd, William Foster and Cecil Brown were appointed members of a commission to revise and recodify the Penal Code of Hawaii. The commission, after laboring for over three years, have submitted a printed report, which will be placed before the Legislature soon to convene.

Mr. Waldron, of the Illustrated Traveler, returned from a tour of Hawaii and a week's sojourn at the volcano. He is pleased with everything he saw and has many photographs, entirely new, which will appear in the forthcoming issues of his paper. Mr. Waldron will remain Honolulu and gather more information for publication.

Chinese Charity.

Ah Ke, the old Chinaman who has been lingering about the police station for the last week or so, is still to be found in that vicinity at all hours of the day and night. He is in a pitiable condition and a fit subject for investigation by the Chinese Relief Association.

In a conversation with the old man last night he said, "I have no place to lay my head and no table that I can call my own. The street is my dwelling place. I am seventy-three years of age and as you see am bent every which way from the effects of rheumatism. This roaming life is a very hard one on me who am so decrepit but I see no help for it. I have a son on Hawaii but he has never offered me the least bit of help."

Last Thursday night poor Ah Ke lingered about the station house until midnight and then being unable to stand the pangs of hunger no longer, he said to one of the police officers, "I am hungry." That was enough for the kind-hearted Hawaiian who took the Chinaman by the arm and escorted him to a restaurant where a square meal was given him.

Ah Ke will never take money from anyone for several people have tried to get him to take some small change to buy food. All he wants is a place to sleep and something to eat. Surely the Chinese of the city should take some action in their countryman's welfare.

Art League Reception.

At a recent meeting of the Kilohana Art League, held in the league rooms, the following persons were added to the membership list: Mrs. E. Graham, Mrs. W. W. Dimond, Messrs. Starkey, J. Marsden and D. Logan.

Arrangements were made for the reception Thursday night to W. H. Hilliard, the artist, and his sister Mrs. Anna Trumball.

Invitations will be issued for the affair, which will begin at 8 o'clock. Mr. Hilliard will give a short talk on art; musical selections will be rendered by members of the league. The rooms will be decorated with representative work of the members of the league. The committee in charge of arrangements are paying a great deal of attention to detail. The affair promises to be a very successful one.

Police Court Happenings.

In the police court yesterday Mark Abera was fined $5 and costs for assault and battery on Yee Chang, the keeper of a restaurant on Hotel street.

Three drunks paid the usual fine and looked sad.

In the case of Ko Chun, for maintaining and conducting a che fa game, defendant offered no evidence. Found guilty and sentenced to pay a fine of $100 and costs. Appeal noted.

In the case of E. Larsen, for using threatening language against his wife, Mrs. E. Larsen, defendant was ordered to furnish bond in the sum of $200 that he will not commit an offense of violence against Mrs. Larsen for the term of one year.

Chinese New Year.

Again the season has arrived when the various housekeepers of the city are not feeling in especially good spirits, for at various times today their Chinese cooks, waiters and yardmen will leave for a few days to celebrate with firecrackers and samshu the beginning of their new year. The Chinese will spend the afternoon in cleaning up and getting ready for the grand opening in the evening. After that it will be one round of jollification until Sunday.

On Wednesday, from 11 a. m. to 2 p. m., a reception will be given by the Chinese United Society in their club house on King street. The Hawaiian Band will be in attendance.

Regulating the Liquor Traffic.

The Senate Committee on Liquor Traffic has invited the dealers in that article to meet the members today to discuss the proposition to amend the laws governing the sale of liquor in the Hawaiian Islands.

On Friday the committee will meet representatives of the Y. M. C. A. at the office of Henry Waterhouse and listen to any suggestions they may have to offer the committee. These suggestions, together with those of the liquor dealers, will be embodied in the report to be made to the Legislature.

THE PROPER TIME

When the most benefit is to be derived from a good medicine, is early in the year. This is the season when the tired body, weakened organs and nervous system yearn for a building-up medicine like Hood's Sarsaparilla. Many wait for the open spring weather and, in fact, delay giving attention to their physical condition so long that a long siege of sickness is inevitable. To rid the system of the impurities accumulated during the winter season, to purify the blood and to invigorate the whole system, there is nothing equal to Hood's Sarsaparilla. Don't put it off, but take Hood's Sarsaparilla now. It will do you good. Read the testimonials published in behalf of Hood's Sarsaparilla, all form reliable, grateful people. They tell the story.

HOBRON DRUG CO., wholesale agents.

AN INVENTOR OF SLANG.

Townsend Tells Why He Wrote "Chimmie Fadden."

PICTURES IN REAL BOWERY LIFE.

The East Side of New York—Where Artists May Find Subjects—Italy Cannot Equal It—A Bit of Description by Author Townsend.

Edward W. Townsend, a writer on the New York Sun, is mentioned as one of the three successful writers of the year just ended. According to some critics his work, though dealing with the lower classes, is reckoned with that of Du Maurier and Ian McLaren. Mr. Townsend's book, "Chimmie Fadden," has been dramatized and has proven a success as such things go. His latest book, "A Daughter of the Tenements," is meeting with quite as great success as his now famous "Chimmie Fadden." He lately visited San Francisco, the scene of his earlier labors in the journalistic field, and the S. F. Call has the following concerning him:

"Ned," inquired the inquisitive man of Edward W. Townsend, the gentleman who made a philosopher of a denizen of the Bowery in New York, "did it ever occur to you that you are responsible for the introduction into society of a great deal of slang that would not have otherwise been tolerated?"

"It does," answered the successful author and playwright of "Chimmie Fadden" and "A Daughter of the Tenement."

"Have you any defense?"

"None whatever. Except that I was looking for types and found some at least that the public were ready to receive. I fully realize that society has acquired the vernacular, crude in some cases, I admit, and that the consequent surprises that arise are manifold. I have been confronted with a great many distressing conditions that have arisen from reading 'Chimmie Fadden.' Picture to yourself a beautiful girl nestled closely to your arm. Let your mind wander back to the dreamy waltz, the scent of natural flowers, the lithe and graceful dancers whirling over the glistening floor, the far away echo of mirthful laughter coming in from the veranda and the half ethereal dream that swims before you when eyes meet and tell that wordless tale of love. My dear boy, go back to the ever calming and placid influence of half-caught whispers that mean so much to you and me, and recall if you can the low pleading for some sweet girl's sympathy and devotion. Stop a moment and you will hear her say, 'Oh, wot t'ell; let's go and take a lemonade.'

"And I am blamed for that condition of affairs. I am accused of such enervating situations. They are all laid at my door.

"Do you not know that there is something in the Bowery, or rather the east side of New York that is as far from the things that are understood by the uninitiated as light is from darkness?"

"What are they, Ned?"

"Pictures. Wonderful studies that men go to Italy to see, magnificent and dramatic compositions in real life that the student in Naples thinks are around him and him only. On the East Side there is a little world of amazing and startling human tableaux, and but few artists know of them. Go into the alleys at midnight when a full moon is riding in a clear sky and feast your eyes on the sights that pass before you like a panorama. One may go into the tenement courts and look upward into scenery that stands out in the pale light like gigantic pictures with a wealth of stars for a background. The pathways are sprinkled with drunken stragglers who have fallen in the doorways and are sleeping with one hand on a stiletto while the other grasps the arm of a brother in crime who fell into dreams with his friend. Over on the other side the dim flicker of a tallow candle marks the window of a little room occupied by a 'sweater,' one of those unfortunate creatures who toil away the night working on piece work for some wholesale clothing-house. These women labor until the fingers weary of the struggle and the mind and body give way to exhaustion. Sometimes they fall asleep until the cool of the morning reminds them of their poverty and the absence of warmth.

"No artist can pass by these courts without standing in wonder at the opportunity they offer for wonderful pictures. The studies in light and shadow, the glinting rays of moonlight that fall on the groups of men who sleep on the fire escapes from the ground to the top story, and the swarthy upturned faces of the Italians, all add to the composition of the whole unusual scene. There painters can get atmospheres and color combined. I have taken artists into these squalid courts and dark pathways who were amazed at the sights they witnessed. It is startling, fearful and sometimes inspiring. Ah, indeed, there is something on the Bowery besides street gamins and newsboys. There is a great unsolved problem, a world of mystery and a study of humanity. Night and day the struggle goes on and the denizens wander to and fro as though there was nothing beyond them—nothing but poverty, bad air and crime."

Mr. Townsend crossed his legs, puffed at his cigarette and with considerable skill drifted away from the East side, where Steve Brodie calls him "Ned" and the head barkeeper says "Hello, Townie."



EDWARD W. TOWNSEND,
Author of "Chimmie Fadden" and "A Daughter of the Tenements."

The Combination Hop.

"The combination military hop has fallen through." Such are the words that appear in the columns of one of the evening papers of yesterday. Not only has the hop not fallen through but it is still on the surface and swimming along at a great rate.

Companies B and D are the ones directly concerned, but the hop proposed will not be strictly a combination company affair. It will be a subscription dance and those of the two companies who desire to fall in will be allowed to do so.

The evening has not been decided on yet, but it is thought that the last Thursday of this month will be the time chosen. The boys are simply waiting to get a suitable date from Colonel McLean. The committees have all been appointed and are ready to begin work immediately. They are as follows:

Finance and Invitation—J. A. Johnson (B), G. H. Gear (D), T. P. Severin (D), F. B. Oat (D), Lieutenant Jacobsen (B) and Sergeant Giles (B).

Arrangements—H. Waity (B), Frank Foster (B) and W. H. Smith (B).

Reception—Captain White, Lieutenant Jacobsen and Lieutenant Bergstrom.

A correspondent of the ADVERTISER wishes the attention of the Commissioner of Agriculture called to the young forest growing on the sidewalks at Makiki. Properly this particular forest is under the supervision of the road supervisor.

Awarded
Highest Honors—World's Fair,
Gold Medal—Midwinter Fair.

DR. PRICE'S CREAM BAKING POWDER

MOST PERFECT MADE.

A pure Grape Cream of Tartar Powder. Free from Ammonia, Alum or any other adulterant.

In all the great Hotels, the leading Clubs and the homes, Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder holds its supremacy

30 Years the Standard.

LEWIS & CO.,
Agents, Honolulu, H. I.

H. A. A. C.

Twenty-Five-Mile Relay Race in Prospect.

The regular monthly meeting of the H. A. A. C. was held in the Y. M. C. A. last night.

Henry Hapai resigned as Secretary of the association, on account of his arduous duties. Emile Berger was elected in his place.

The twenty-five-mile relay bicycle race as introduced by Emile Berger was adopted, the date to be decided on later. Charles Crane, Edwin Paris and Emile Berger were appointed a committee to make arrangements for the race.

The matter of a club house was brought up for consideration. The boys have been beating about everywhere since the beginning of the organization, and they are becoming very tired of it. H. Giles, Ruby Dexter and Emile Berger were appointed a committee to look into the matter.

Might Have Been a Row.

One small boy, one large Chinaman and a half-caste young man came very nearly furnishing an item for the press last night at Alakea and Merchant streets.

The little fellow threw a stone which happened to hit the window and crack a pane of glass in the Chinaman's store. The Celestial raised a racket over the matter and the little fellow got a quarter and handed it to the Chinaman, but it was refused because the value of the glass was placed five cents higher.

An argument ensued and the Chinaman chastised the boy. It was then the half-caste came in and rescued the little fellow.

The row was the occasion of a large crowd gathering. The houses of the Japanese prostitutes in the neighborhood were immediately emptied of the vagrants who live with the women.

The Gleaners.

The Gleaners held an extra meeting in the parlors of Central Union church yesterday afternoon for the purpose of finishing up accumulated work. There were some twenty-five people present. The making of paper flowers, for which there has been quite a demand, was the main work of the afternoon, although sewing was not far behind. The ladies voted that more paper be bought for the making of flowers. The young ladies to take part in the New England dinner of the 21st, together with Mrs. Warriner, who will act as matron, were present for the purpose of discussing their costumes to be worn on that occasion. The ladies are beginning their work early and will make a success of the affair.

Ship For Ship.

ST. PETERSBUBG, Jan. 22.—The Czar has confirmed the budget. The navy for the next seven years is to have a total of 403,000,000 roubles, 57,500,000 roubles of which is for the current year, increasing 500,000 roubles annually.

Should foreign navies grow faster, it is expected that these credits will be increased. The main object is to reply to the appearance of every English battleship, and especially of the cruiser type, by the production of a Russian one of equal or superior power.

The young ladies of Kamehameha girls' school are working very zealously for their concert to be given at Independence Park pavilion Saturday night. Kohala Seminary is the object for which they are working, and with that in mind, together with the fact that upon previous occasions the young ladies of Kamehameha have made a reputation for themselves in the line of music, the people of Honolulu should turn out in good numbers to the concert. The young ladies will be assisted by Professor Berger and orchestra.

BY AUTHORITY.

By the President of the Republic of Hawaii.

A PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS the Constitution requires that the first regular Session of the Legislature of the Republic of Hawaii shall be held on the THIRD WEDNESDAY OF FEBRUARY, 1896;

NOW THEREFORE, I, SANFORD B. DOLE, President of the Republic of Hawaii, hereby give notice that such Session will convene at the Executive Building in Honolulu, at 12 O'CLOCK NOON, ON WEDNESDAY, THE 19TH DAY OF THE PRESENT MONTH OF FEBRUARY.

Written at the Executive Building, in Honolulu, this 7th day of February, A. D. 1896.

[Signed] SANFORD B. DOLE.

[SEAL]

By the President:

[Countersigned]

J. A. KING,
Minister of the Interior.

4219-3t 1731-2t

DR. ST. D. G. WALTERS has this day been appointed Chairman of the Road Board for the Taxation District of Lihue, Island of Kauai, vice S. W. Wilcox, resigned. The Board now consists of:

Dr. St. D. G. Walters, Chairman;
J. H. K. Kaiwi;
.....

J. A. KING,
Minister of the Interior.
Interior Office, February 4th, 1896.
1731 3t

MRS. SUSAN KEKELA has this day been appointed an Agent to grant Marriage Licenses for the District of Waianae, Island of Oahu.

J. A. KING,
Minister of the Interior.
Interior Office, February 4, 1896.
1732-3t

PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY.

We carry in stock the following Oils:

Vacuum Oils.

The Vacuum Oil Company was the first house to manufacture Mineral Oils of any value for Lubricating purpose. The oil is reduced under complete uniformity of temperature without atmospheric pressure and a perfect result is secured without charring the inherent hydro-carbon greases of the oil. This cannot be done by any other process. It is claimed that these oils are actually cheaper in use, at the prices charged than any other oils. You are sure of getting the same oil every time you order. You can save money, as you get better goods at less price, quality considered.

600 W Cylinder Oil.

This Oil, we claim stands alone. It is a unique product, with many imitators, but without a rival at any price.

Our 600 W Cylinder Oil is the outgrowth of over twenty years experience in the manufacture of oils, and we guarantee it absolutely in every particular. We will cheerfully send you a barrel on approval, not to be retained unless it suits.

Vacuoline Engine Oil.

Many of our patrons have wanted an oil at moderate price for all uses, except cylinder lubrication, of heavy body and great endurance, which could be depended upon absolutely anywhere and everywhere. We cannot speak too highly in its praise. It is one of the most remarkable oils ever manufactured. For all places where an oil must do a great deal of work on a small quantity, we can guarantee this oil against any other article. If you had a hard working machine, or a bearing that gives you trouble, try this oil. You cannot find its counterpart anywhere. It is a rich wine color. The best substitute for lard oil ever produced.

Arctic Engine Oil.

This is an Oil for electric light, centrifugal and general high speed work, adapted for the Edison system, being used by the Edison Company and recommended by them. It is indestructible in quality, and can be filtered and used over and over again. It is a perfect dynamo oil.

Vacuum Marine Engine Oil.

The only oil that meets all the requirements of Marine Engine lubrication. Better than lard oil and cheaper.

Heavy Dark Lubricating Oil.

For common shafting, exposed machinery, car journals, etc. Has no equal for cart axles.

Daily Advertiser 75 cents a month. Delivered by carrier.



F. A. Schaefer gave a dinner to friends yesterday at their Nuuanu valley house.

Mrs. Julian Monsarrat left for her Kapapala home on the W. G. Hall yesterday.

Mrs. F. W. Macfarlane entertained a number of friends at dinner last night.

The past week has been one of frequent dinners, all of which have been decidedly swell affairs.

Japanese Consul-General Shimamura left on the Hall yesterday for a tour of inspection on Hawaii.

Leap year parties are the talk of society circles just now. The ladies are very anxious to put the men in a sheepish light by changing the respective positions.

The Kilohana Art League claims in its membership some of the best dramatic talent of the city. This is very soon to be brought before the public in an entertainment.

The Kilohana Art League will give a reception to meet Mr. W. H. Hilliard and his sister, Mrs. Anna Trumball, at their rooms in the Tregloan block, Thursday evening.

Ladies' day at the courts of the Pacific Tennis Club was well attended Wednesday. Among those present were the Misses Hart, Miss King, Mrs. Gunn, Mrs. Makee and Miss Dowsett.

Minister and Mrs. Willis gave a delightful dinner party to Mr. and Mrs. Ballou at their home on King street, last evening. Those seated around the three tables arranged for the occasion were the host and hostess, Mr. and Mrs. Ballou, Miss Kate Field, Mr. and Mrs. Focke, Mr. and Mrs. Mills, Miss Kate McGrew, Miss Kate Cornwell, Colonel McLean, Messrs. W. C. Parke, Addison and Mackintosh. French favors were given the ladies. The decorations were of pink begonias and maiden hair, most artistically arranged.

A card party was given at Holani Pa Wednesday evening by Mrs. Graham to the members of the cast of "Meredith's Old Coat" and a few others. Two tables were arranged in the drawing-room for seven-handed euchre. Those present were Mrs. Julian Monsarrat, Mrs. Gunn, Mrs. Nichols, Miss Kate McGrew, Miss May Atkinson, Miss Mollie Atkinson, Captain Pigman, Dr. Nichols, Messrs. Allderdice, Potter, Addison, Mackintosh, Oscar Herold and C. H. W. Norton, and Captain Pigman and Mr. Norton were the winners at the two tables, and received little remembrances of the occasion. Supper was served later.

A very jolly party accompanied the Remond Grove excursionists in a private car Monday evening through the kindness of Walter Dillingham. This was made up of Mr. and Mrs. G. P. Wilder, Mr and Mrs. Draper, Dr. and Mrs Howard, Dr. and Mrs. Nichols, Mrs. Graham, Mrs. Julian Monsarrat, the Misses Atkinson, and Messrs. Allderdice, Dillingham, D. Howard Hitchcock, Wm. H. Coney and C. H. W. Norton. After dancing the first part of the program at Remond Grove the party took the train for Waianae, spending the time there very pleasantly by singing and in other ways. At about midnight the party returned to Remond Grove, picking up the carloads of excursionists and returning to the city.

Last Saturday night a delightful dinner was given by Dr. and Mrs. McGrew at their lovely home on Hotel street. Besides Dr. and Mrs. McGrew and Miss McGrew, there were present United States Minister and Mrs. Willis, H. B. M.'s Commissioner Hawes, United States Consul and Mrs. Mills, Mr. and Mrs. T. Rain Walker, Miss Lillie Hart, and Captain Pigman, of the U. S. S. Bennington. The decorations were in red, and proved most pleasing to the guests. The center piece was of red carnation and maiden hair. In the beautiful brass and enameled candelabras were placed red candles with shades to match. After the dinner the guests repaired to the large drawing-room, where delightful music served to charm the ear.

Mrs. F. J. Lowrey gave an advertisement party at the Beretania street kindergarten last evening. About eighty people were present. As each one of the guests entered the door he or she was presented with an advertisement clipped from some newspaper or magazine. Of course anything that might lead to a solution of each of these was taken off the advertisement. The guesses made on some of these were somewhat amusing. Miss Jessie R. Axtell succeeded in carrying off the ladies' prize. With the men the guesses resulted in a tie between Edwin Paris and W. Harris. The latter was luckier in the matter of drawing lots and secured the prize. Refreshments were served later. The decorations were beautiful and most artistically placed.

For Free Kindergarten.

At the regular monthly meeting of the Board of Supervisors of the Free Kindergarten and Children's Aid Association last Friday morning the Financial Secretary presented a report of the result of the effort to raise money for kindergarten work by the issuing of the woman's edition of The Time in December. Following is the report:

Total amount collected to date.	$627 00
Amount yet due for advertisements and papers	22 40
Total	$649 40
Expense for publishing paper	250 00
Net proceeds after collecting balance due as above	$399 40

A donation of 60 cents was handed to the Secretary by one of the ladies present, who felt interested to bring up the net proceeds to an even $400.

Occasional calls being made for papers, it was stated that a number of copies are still on hand, which may be obtained at the Woman's Exchange, where they are on sale.

Restrictions Removed.

The following is a copy of a letter sent to Mrs. J. O. Dominis by President Dole last Friday:

EXECUTIVE BUILDING,
HONOLULU, Feb. 7, 1896.

MADAM:—With the advice of the Cabinet I take pleasure in modifying the restrictions placed upon your freedom at the time of your release from confinement.

Until further notice, only the observance on your part of the following conditions will be required by the Government:

Not to leave the Island of Oahu without the consent of the President or a member of the Cabinet.

I desire to express my appreciation of the good faith with which you have observed the requirements of a former letter.

(Signed) SANFORD B. DOLE.

MRS. LILIUOKALANI DOMINIS,
Washington Place.

Our people are growing more and more in the habit of looking to Benson, Smith & Company for the latest and best of everything in the drug line. They sell Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, famous for its cures of bad colds, croup and whooping cough. When in need of such a medicine give this remedy a trial and you will be more than pleased with the result.

ABOUT MOCKING BIRDS.

Sound Advice from Naturalist Perkins.

NOT GOOD FOR THESE ISLANDS.

May Prove Worse Than Mynahs. Conditions of the Country Not Suitable—Would Spread Lantana. The Skylark Not Objectionable.

The following letter from R. C. L. Perkins, the English naturalist, to the ADVERTISER is not without interest to the people of Honolulu who want to import the mocking-bird:

EDITOR ADVERTISER:—It has lately been proposed to bring to the islands another foreign bird—the American mocking-bird—for the sake of its fine singing powers. It is sincerely to be hoped that neither this nor any other species of foreign Passerine birds will be turned out here, since their subsequent behavior under totally changed conditions is purely enigmatical.

It is true no harm may follow the introduction—possibly, even, some good; but, more likely, the very opposite will be the result. The food of the bird soon to arrive here is of two kinds, vegetable and animal, i e, berries and insects. Of the former, the islands produce little or nothing in inhabited districts, save lantana, which would then have a new agent in spreading it should the birds take kindly to its berries, and the various kinds of cultivated fruits, which might not at first be begrudged for the sake of the bird's song. Should it multiply, as the mynah has done, there would soon be a different tale to tell.

As to the destruction of insects, the myriads of mynahs are already more than enough to hold these in check, for it is wildly improbable that the new comer will attack species that this omniverous bird rejects. The nocturnal Japanese bug is not likely to be affected by it to any great extent; it is much more likely to destroy some of the useful inconspicuous species introduced by Mr. Koebele, which are active in the daylight. Whether any species should be introduced for purely aesthetic purposes is very doubtful when the damage that may ensue is obvious, not to mention that totally unforeseen harm may arise.

But there are other reasons quite apart from the utilitarian point of view, for excluding this and other birds of a like nature, namely, the effect likely to be produced on the native fauna. That any evil effect will follow would seem improbable to any one who has not given any attention to such questions, on the ground that no apparent ill-results have followed the introduction of this bird into new localities in America. But the cases are utterly different. On continental lands the struggle for existence is very severe, owing to the variety of forms inhabiting them On oceanic islands it is infinitely less so, on account of the naturally limited fauna. For this reason the latter exhibit a large number of simple or primitive creatures; the former, on the contrary, creatures of high specialization for all kinds of conditions of life, and it is therefore natural that if these be introduced into the homes of the simpler Island forms, the weaker will soon go to the wall. To a large extent this has already happened here, for now there is almost no native fauna left on the lowlands, the native species being driven further and further back up the mountains as the foreign ones advance, and these latter, mostly injurious, now replace the old, harmless native species. The bird in question will affect the insect fauna directly and the birds indirectly; the mynah affects both directly, for I have seen it attacking adult native birds and also destroying the young in the nest.

The insect fauna of the islands in its natural state is most beautifully regulated, all being kept in check by the birds, and some of the species, like the blights, by other insect parasites. Introduce such a disturbing element as the mocking bird is likely to be, and one cannot foresee what the results will be. The food supply suitable for the native birds, except perhaps in the case of a few which live on the honey of flowers, is, after all, limited. Already they have to contend with introduced species, which are growing more and more abundant. The mynah in a few years is likely to outnumber all the specimens of all the species of native birds together; and should the mocking bird increase as this has done, owing to its food being nearly the same as that of the majority of Hawaiian species, a still more serious aspect of the natural conditions may be expected.

How close is the connection between very different animals and between fauna and flora was playfully shown by Darwin in his great work. Old maids, he said, have a fondness for keeping a number of cats; cats kill great numbers of field mice, which largely destroy the nests of bumble bees—the latter are necessary for fertilizing the flower of the red clover, and therefore the number of old maids in a district may be said to influence the clover crop.

The avi fauna of Hawaii is absolutely unique. Of over fifty species of Passerine birds, not one is known from elsewhere. The majority, indeed, are so peculiar that they form a distinct family, known only from this group A number of species are already extinct, and others are likely to soon be come so, and who would wish to hasten the day of the last native bird? How many residents of Honolulu are personally aware of the four native birds on the hills immediately behind the city, so close, indeed, that from their haunts it is in full view?

Yet one of these has bright crimson plumage, another is often so tame that it can be almost caught in the hand; one, at least, has a pleasing song. Elsewhere the islands possess fine songsters, the "omas," or "olomas"; abundant on four of them is a veritable Patti amongst birds; the "oo" (common over five and once round Honolulu, but now no more), easily surpasses the bird so well known as the Laysan canary, and with its bright green body and yellow head would make a splendid and easily fed cage bird. Many other species, if not equal to those, can at least be heard with pleasure. Let those who have not the inclination or the opportunity to seek out these, buy a canary—a mocking bird if they will—to keep in a cage, and keep it fast.

On the whole, Hawaii can hardly be congratulated on the additions made to her Passerine birds—four more pernicious birds than rice-bird, sparrow, linnet and mynah can hardly be conceived; the sky-lark alone is beyond reproach, and, unless grain should be raised in the future, it can hardly do anything but good; moreover, being essentially a bird of the open, brushless country, it comes into no competition with the native species.

To conclude, introduction of mammals, birds or insects, should be made only by those who are fully capable of judging the after effects; as is only too well known, they may, and sometimes do, make mistakes, while those who are incapable are extremely likely to do serious injury.

R. C. L. PERKINS.

E. O. HALL & SON,
LIMITED,
SHIP CHANDLERS
—AND—
Hardware Merchants

Receive Merchandise constantly from the United States and Europe. We have just received

Horse Shoes, Wheel Barrows
Blacksmiths' Tools,
Waukegan Barbed Wire,
Wire Netting, all kinds;
Plain Galvanized Fence Wire,
Carpenters' Tools of all kinds,
Success Water Filters
THE BEST KIND;
Road Scrapers, Feed Cutters,
Hall's Aluminum Cane Knives,
LAWN MOWERS,
Hoes and Handles,
Picks and Mattocks,
Hall's Plows AND Breakers

These are selling fast and you should send your orders in soon.

FOLDING CLOTHES DRYING RACKS,

These Racks fold up like an umbrella. Every household should have one.

CHARCOAL IRONS,
Ox Yokes and Bows,
Mixed Paints, Turpentine,
Tar, Pitch, Asphaltum,
Plaster of Paris,
Kakaako Salt
Whiting, Rosin.

Headquarters for the Columbia, Rambler and Stearns Bicycles—the best made.

E. O. HALL & SON, L'D.,
HONOLULU.

CLARKE'S
WORLD-FAMED
Blood Mixture
THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER & RESTORER

For cleansing and clearing the blood from all impurities, it cannot be too highly recommended.

For Scrofula, Scurvy, Eczema, Pimples, Skin and Blood Diseases, and Sores of all kinds, its effects are marvellous.

It Cures Old Sores.
Cures Ulcerated Sores on the Neck.
Cures Ulcerated Sores Legs.
Cures Blackheads or Pimples on the Face.
Cures Scurvy Sores.
Cures Cancerous Ulcers.
Cures Blood and Skin Diseases.
Cures Glandular Swellings.
Clears the Blood from all impure Matter. From whatever cause arising.

As this mixture is pleasant to the taste, and warranted free from anything injurious to the most delicate constitution of either sex, the Proprietors solicit sufferers to give it a trial to test its value.

THOUSANDS OF TESTIMONIALS
From All Parts of the World.

Sold in Bottles 2s. 9d., and in cases containing six times the quantity, 11s. each—sufficient to effect a permanent cure in the great majority of long-standing cases, BY ALL CHEMISTS and PATENT MEDICINE VENDORS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. Proprietors, THE LINCOLN AND MIDLAND COUNTIES DRUG COMPANY, Lincoln, England.

Caution.—Ask for Clarke's Blood Mixture, and beware of worthless imitations or substitutes. 1709

A Valuable Hand Book for Office or House is the

INSURANCE
Theo. H. Davies & Co., Ld.
AGENTS FOR
FIRE, LIFE and MARINE INSURANCE.

Northern Assurance Co
Of London for FIRE & LIFE.
Established 1836.
Accumulated Funds, £3,975,000.

BRITISH AND FOREIGN
MARINE INSURANCE CO., Ld.,
Of Liverpool for MARINE.
Capital - - £1,000,000.

Reduction of Rates.
Immediate Payment of Claims.
THEO. H. DAVIES & CO., Ld., Agents.

Hamburg-Bremen Fire Insurance Co.

The undersigned having been appointed agents of the above company are prepared to insure risks against fire on Stone and Brick Buildings and on Merchandise stored therein on the most favorable terms. For particulars apply at the office of F. A. SCHAEFER & CO., Agents.

General Insurance Company for Sea, River and Land Transport of Dresden.

Having established an agency at Honolulu and the Hawaiian Islands the undersigned General Agents are authorized to take risks against the dangers of the seas at the most reasonable rates and on the most favorable terms.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,
Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

German Lloyd Marine Insurance Co.
OF BERLIN.
Fortuna General Insurance Company
OF BERLIN.

The above Insurance Companies have established a General Agency here, and the undersigned, General Agents, are authorized to take risks against the dangers of the seas at the most reasonable rates and on the most favorable terms.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO., Gnl. Agts

Trans-Atlantic Fire Insurance Company
OF HAMBURG.

Capital of the company and reserve, reichsmarks	6,000,000
Capital their reinsurance companies	101,650,000
Total reichsmarks	107,650,000

North German Fire Insurance Company
OF HAMBURG.

Capital of the company and reserve, reichsmarks	8,830,000
Capital their reinsurance companies	35,000,000
Total reichsmarks	43,830,000

The undersigned, General Agents of the above two companies for the Hawaiian Islands, are prepared to insure Buildings, Furniture, Merchandise and Produce, Machinery, etc., also Sugar and Rice Mills, and Vessels in the harbor, against loss or damage by fire on the most favorable terms.

H. HACKFELD & CO.

CASTLE & COOKE, Ld.,
Life and Fire
Insurance Ag'ts.
AGENTS FOR
New England Mutual
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
Of Boston.
Etna Fire Insurance Company
Of Hartford.

North British and Mercantile
INSURANCE COMPANY.

TOTAL ASSETS 31ST DEC., 1894,
£11,671,018 2s. 2d.

		s	d
1--Authorized Capital,	£3,000,000		
Subscribed Capital,	2,750,000		
Paid-up Capital	687,500	0	0
2--Fire Funds -	2,410,992	7	3
3--Life and Annuity Funds - -	8,572,525	14	11
	£11,671,018	2	2
Revenue Fire Branch	1,546,856	18	7
Revenue Life and Annuity Branches -	1,359,821	16	9
	£2,906,678	15	4

The accumulated funds of the Fire and Life Departments are free from liability in respect of each other.

ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.,
Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

S. T. ALEXANDER H. P. BALDWIN
ALEXANDER & BALDWIN
Commission Merchants,
NO. 3 CALIFORNIA STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO
Island Orders Promptly Filled.

BENSON, SMITH & CO.,
Jobbing and Manufacturing
PHARMACISTS.
DEALERS IN
PURE DRUGS,
Chemicals,
MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS
AND
Patent Medicines
At the Lowest Prices.
COR. OF FORT AND HOTEL STREETS.

Metropolitan Market
KING STREET.
Choicest Meats
From Finest Herds.
G. J. WALLER, Proprietor.

Families and Shipping Supplied
ON SHORT NOTICE
AT THE
Lowest Market Prices

All Meats delivered from this market are Thoroughly Chilled immediately after killing by means of a Bell-Coleman Patent Dry Air Refrigerator. Meat so treated retains all its juicy properties and is guaranteed to keep longer after delivery than freshly-killed meat.

Beaver Saloon.
H. J. NOLTE, - Prop.

Begs to announce to his friends and the public in general that he has opened the above saloon, where

FIRST-CLASS REFRESHMENTS

Will be served from 3 a. m. till 10 p. m., under the immediate supervision of a competent Chef de Cuisine.

THE FINEST GRADES OF
Tobaccos,
Cigars, Pipes and Smokers' Sundries

Chosen by a personal selection from first-class manufactories has been obtained and will be added to from time to time.

One of Brunswick & Balke's Celebrated Billiard Tables

Connected with the establishment, where lovers of the cue can participate.

W. H. RICE,
Stock Raiser and Dealer
BREEDER OF
FINE HORSES AND CATTLE
From the Thoroughbred
Standard-bred Stallion Nutwood, by Nutwood Jr.
Norman Stallion Captain Grawl.
Native-Bred Stallion Boswell.
Also a Choice Lot of
BULLS, COWS AND CALVES
From the Celebrated Bulls
Sussex, Hereford, Ayrshire & Durham.
A Lot of
Fine Saddle and Carriage Horses
FOR SALE.

2 Pure-Bred Hereford Bulls For Sale.

Tourists and Excursion Parties desiring Single, Double or Four-in-Hand Teams or Saddle Horses can be accommodated at W. H. Rice's Livery Stables.

All communications to be addressed to
W. H. RICE, Lihue, Kaual.

KAHULUI HOTEL,
KAHULUI, MAUI.
Sam Sing : : : Proprietor.

Special Attention to the Traveling Public.
MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

IS URGED TO RESIGN.

Hilo's Untamed Editor Outlives His Usefulness.

MORE NEW BUILDINGS TO GO UP.

Many Pleasant Social Events—Manager Aungst Married—Japanese Laborers Attack a Luna—Fatal Accident in Enoch Brown's Family—Shipping.

HILO, (Hawaii), Feb. 5.—Hilo has been treated to a real live sensation in the way of newspaper publication. It is certainly a matter of deep regret with the directors of the Hilo Tribune that such matter as was published in the February 1st number of the paper should ever have been submitted to the public. Had the editor been allowed to continue his writings we might have had a second Hawaiian; but with such prospects staring them in the face, the directors took immediate steps to prevent the repetition of the publication of such scandalous items as "Straws," "Relics of Monarchy," and the like, by demanding that the editor, Payson Caldwell, hand in his resignation at once.

It has been whispered about that "shanty row" on Front street, south of the Pioneer News Company's store, is to be leveled to the ground, and that on the valuable site, now occupied by the shanties, is to be erected a series of more stupendous structures. The location is of course the most central for business purpose and no doubt would find ready tenants among prominent merchants who must now be content with almost any ram shackle building. It is hoped the day is not far off when Front street will be rid of all its shanties that now make that business thoroughfare anything but attractive in appearance. The street itself is being well graded, but the work proceeds slowly.

The old Coney house has been repainted and thoroughly overhauled by the new lessee, Charles A. Furneaux, the worthy consular agent, who has sublet portions of the house to Mr. Little and Joseph Vierra. The latter has furnished the rooms to be used in connection with his hotel to better accommodate the many tourists who are constantly going and coming.

On Tuesday evening of last week the regular monthly church social of the First Foreign church was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Terry. Pleasing entertainment and tooth some refreshments were provided by the Terrys and a most sociable time was had by all.

A number of the young friends of the Misses Hitchcock were granted an opportunity of recalling happy days in childhood spent when on Wednesday evening last they were invited to indulge in the old-time merry game of hide and seek. It was novel entertainment for these older children, but the novelty added zest to the enjoyment of the evening, which all would fain have repeated.

The Hilo Social Club met at the home of Hon. and Mrs. F. S. Lyman, where the few who gathered had a splendid time. Games and guessing the number of seeds, beans, etc., contained in different articles or objects formed a portion of the program of amusement.

Mesdames Hardy, Wilder, Lucas and Baldwin, Miss Martin and others formed a pleasant picnic party to Cocoanut island Tuesday.

The marriage of Miss Emma Schoen of San Jose, Cal and Luther S. Aungst of Kailua, Kona, was solemnized at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Richards, Saturday morning, Feb. 1st, the Rev. C. W. Hill officiating. The bridal couple remained a short time after the wedding before taking their departure for the Volcano.

Zamloch, the great magician, has been giving a series of entertainments at Spreckel's hall, playing to well-filled houses. His performances are certainly most interesting, charming and bewildering.

A somewhat tragic scene was enacted at Papaikou on Monday last when half a dozen or more Japanese laborers on the plantation attacked a luna and beat him severely. An arrest followed immediately and the following day a hearing was had in court, F. M. Wakefield appearing for the Japanese. The case resulted in a fine for every one of the assailants.

An appalling accident occurred on Thursday last at the home of Enoch Brown, a police officer residing on Volcano street. A native woman in charge of the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Brown, while seated near the rail of the veranda with the child on her lap, lost her balance and fell over the rail to the ground below, a distance of four or five feet. In her descent she maintained a firm hold on the child and her weight on the body of the little one caused internal hemorrage from which the babe died almost instantly.

A child of Harvey Rogers at Pepeekeo fell off a veranda and was badly injured. Dr. Williams was called from Hilo to attend the child.

Miss Percy Dillon of Pepeekeo has been visiting her friends in and around Hilo for a few days.

Inspector-General of Schools Mr. Townsend is on a tour around the island. He was in Hamakua this week.

Mrs. C. A. Furneaux is expected on the Australia due in Honolulu on the 21st. She has been absent from Hilo for a year visiting in Boston and other Eastern cities. Her many friends will be glad to welcome her back to Hilo.

Dr. C. H. Wetmore is again on the streets after a severe illness.

The many friends of Alex Hutcheon will regret to learn that he is still seriously ill.

Judge and Mrs. Austin spent a few days at Pepeekeo this week.

Hon. A. S. Young and son are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Kennedy at Waiakea.

M. J Gounea has been appointed to the principalship of Hakalau school.

The bark Annie Johnson will leave in a few days with a full load of sugar for San Francisco. The Charles F. Crocker will load next week.

The rains of the past week have been most welcome. During the long spell of dry weather there was a most unusual amount of sickness.

Probate Matters.

The motion of J. W. McDonald, Catharine Moorehead and a Chinaman to have the Club Stables Co. declared bankrupts, has been of this decision, J. W. McDonald denied by Judge Carter. On return et al have appealed from the decision and will take the case to the Supreme Court.

P. H. Kahau and Kepela Kahau, his wife borrowed one hundred and twenty-five dollars in 1893 from Kahai, on certain property on Queen street. In course of time the mortgagee died and C. W. Booth married a legatee under the will. As trustee for Elizabeth Booth (nee Baker) the legatee, he was called upon to defend a suit, to decide whether the document signed by P. H. Kahau and wife is a mortgage, as they claim, or a deed as averred by the defendant.

In reviewing the case, Judge Perry considered that the evidence was convincing, that the money was given as a loan and so decided.

The petition of S. Ehrlich for discharge from bankruptcy will be heard on the 17th inst.

WITH THE ART CRITICS.

School Children Write of Kilohana.

ELNORA STURGEON WINS FIRST.

A Neat Essay on Art in Honolulu. Six Prizes Offered by the League. List of the Pupils Receiving Honorable Mention in the Schools.

On Friday afternoon a meeting was held of the committee to award prizes for the best compositions on the pictures in the last exhibition of the Kilohana Art League. In awarding the prizes the committee took into consideration the appreciation and understanding displayed by the pupils of what was really good in the works exhibited.

Nearly all the compositions contained some bright criticism or remark and gave evidence of thought and observation on the part of the children.

Taking into consideration the fact that this is the first time the school children have been called upon to write on such an ambitious subject as



ELNORA STURGEON, WINNER OF FIRST PRIZE.

criticism on works of art, the result may be considered very creditable, but it is hoped that if the opportunity should be offered again at some future time, more pupils will compete and will try to become still better art critics.

The composition which gained the first prize gave the most comprehensive description of the different pictures as well as a show of much intelligent feeling for what was best in them. Miss Elnora Sturgeon, a girl of twelve years and a pupil of Punahou Preparatory School, is the lucky winner. Her composition entitled "What I Saw at the Art League," reads as follows:

"I can hardly describe my first impressions of the Art League, but I know that I was very much pleased and surprised.

"Here were portraits, here were carvings, and here was beautiful china.

"The first picture that attracted my attention, was a painting of four children playing cards around a table on a veranda. Around them were pretty palms and ferns, then off in the distance were the mountains which were tinted with the colors of the many-colored clouds. At the foot of the mountains, a small blue lake was sparkling.

"The next that arrested my attention was a picture of Kaiihi Valley. In the gulch a few cottages nestled among the green trees, then up above, a road twined around the mountains.

"In a bowl was a bunch of beautiful pansies, some were purple, some were black, some were white, and others were different colors; some had dropped from the bowl onto the table, and were waiting to be put back.

"It would not have been complete if old Kilauea had not been there in all his glory. There was the black lava which was streaked with fire, how beautiful it all looked, with the bluish gray clouds floating behind it.

"The next that I looked at was a painting of an old cocoanut-leaf-house, around which palms and bananas grew, a little farther down the hill, you could see the green kukui trees.

"The next one I noticed was a painting of a forest of trees, palms and pretty creepers, behind this you could see another forest, which was tinted with the colors of the clouds.

"Moonlight at Waikiki was very pretty indeed; in the distance you could see the Waianae mountains, then a point of Waikiki showed, on which there was a cocoanut grove. Around this the waves were rolling, and the moon shed her pale rays over all.

"Some very pretty water-lillies peeped over the edge of a blue bowl. Old Diamond Head was also there in all its grandeur, the little bluish gray clouds were playing at hide-and-seek behind it.

"An old, brown basket had spilled its vegetables out on the floor; there were cabbages, carrots, turnips, parsley; there was also a red bottle full of water to keep the vegetables fresh, and a pair of scales to weigh them.

"There was a very pretty one of cane fields and a road running through. Then, off behind the fields, you could see the sea and sky.

"The 'buss came tumbling down the volcano road; the horses seemed so excited that they couldn't go fast enough. Then the pink and white clouds peeped through the branches of the tree-ferns and other trees.

"There were some very pretty carvings of a papaia, an alligator pear and some beautifully-carved chairs. There were some ginger plants with the red fruit on them; some of the plant's leaves were brown and dry, while the new leaves were pretty and green. You could see the sky through the grass that was around the ginger.

"One that I liked very much was a picture called 'Sunshine and Shadow.' There was the black lava, by the side of which cattle and horses were feeding; then there was a light mist over all, through which the sun sent all the colors of the rainbow.

"There was a painting of a pine grove and an old rustic fence with steps going up to the top of the fence, which I liked very much. Off behind this forest you could see another forest.

"A picture which looked very much like our Nuuanu Pali was of a pali on Hawaii. There was an old house there too, behind which pretty trees were growing.

"One that looked very much like home was a picture of four or five country houses all covered with snow; behind was a sleepy forest of pine trees, which looked ready to drop with its heavy, white burden of snow.

"Another pretty picture was of a bunch of yellow poppies with their green stalks.

"I have left the china until the last because I liked that almost the best of anything. There were beautiful cups and saucers, on which pansies, lilies, violets, forget me-nots and all kinds of flowers were painted; there were also pretty pitchers splashed with gold.

"I shall not forget the pleasure I took in going to the Art League, and I am sure everybody who went enjoyed it very much."

Following is a list of the six prizes awarded and the schools represented by the winners:

Punahou Preparatory—First prize (pyrography chair), won by Elnora Sturgeon.

St. Andrew's Priory—Second prize (oil painting, by D. Howard Hitchcock), won by Carrie Seimsen.

Beretania street school—Third prize (chrysanthemum water color, by Mrs. Tucker), won by Bella Leal.

High school—Fourth prize (pyrography chair), won by Pearl Cameron.

Kawaiahao Seminary—Fifth prize (water color, by P. H. Dodge), won by Mary Leong.

Chinese public school—Sixth prize (complete box of oil paints), won by Ah Far.

The various schools that took part in the contest sent in rolls of honor giving the names of the pupils that had succeeded in writing creditable compositions. They are as follows:

PUNAHOU PREPARATORY SCHOOL.—Raymond Spaulding, Mary Kluegel, Sophie Judd, Rose Cunha, Alice Kluegel, Florence Hall, Frederick Lowrey, Edith Spaulding, Margaret Peterson, Charles Cowan, Alfred Cooper.

BERETANIA-STREET SCHOOL.—Elwood Wilder, Freida Bortfeld, Rose Leal, Emily Donnelly.

CHINESE PUBLIC SCHOOL.—Lee Ching Meu, Thsg Fo, Lan Lim, Kim Fu.

ST. ANDREW'S PRIORY.—Amelia Kekulu, Addie Crowningberg, Hannah Amara, Ululani Smithies, Anna Christian, Rowena Richardson, Mable Kua, Helen Aldrich, Lizzie Whiting, Rachel Fountain, Eliza Kamaka, Mary Schlemmer.

The Kawaiahao Seminary did not send in a roll of honor, but the following names obtained favorable mention: Minnie Kanoko and Annie Kealoha.

In the High school only Miss Brewer's class took part in the contest, consequently no roll of honor was forthcoming from that institution.

In all there were seventeen schools invited to take part in the contest of the Kilohana Art League. Of this number the following accepted the invitation and visited the league rooms: Beretania street school, Kawaiahao Seminary, Chinese public school, St Andrew's Priory, St. Louis College, Kamehameha Preparatory, Punahou Preparatory, Royal school and High school. Out of this number only five sent in compositions.

The ladies of the committee wish to thank the teachers and pupils who responded for their interest in the matter. It is hoped that through the medium of the children the people of Honolulu will be led to manifest more interest in art as brought to the front by the Kilohana Art League.

Simon S. Hartman, of Tunnelton, West Va., has been subject to attacks of colic about once a year, and would have to call a doctor and then suffer for about twelve hours as much as some do when they die. He was taken recently just the same as at other times, and concluded to try Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. He says: "I took one dose of it and it gave me relief in five minutes. That is more than any thing else has ever done for me." For sale by all druggists and dealers. BENSON, SMITH & Co., agents for H.I.



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Measures 4 1-2x4 3-4x5 3-4 inches; makes a picture 3 1-2x3 1-2 inches, and weighs loaded for 12 pictures, only 21 ounces. One button does it. The shutter is simplicity itself. To make a snap shot, slide the button to the left as far as it will go. This sets the shutter. Press the button down. This makes the exposure. There are no plugs or lens caps to lose, no extra levers, no complicated mechanism—one button does it all.

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Blankets, Quilts, Towels, Table Covers, Napkins, Handkerchiefs, Gloves, Hosiery, Hats, Umbrellas, Rugs and Carpets, Ribbons, Laces and Embroideries, Cutlery, Perfumery, Soaps, etc.

A Large Variety of Saddles,

Vienna and Iron Garden Furniture, Rechstein & Seiler Pianos, Iron Bedsteads, etc., etc.

American and European Groceries, Liquors, Beers and Mineral Waters, Oils and Paints, Caustic Soda, Sugar, Rice and Cabbages, Sail Twine and Wrapping Twine, Wrapping Paper, Burlaps, Filter-press Cloth.

Roofing Slates, Square and Arch Firebricks, Lubricating Grease, Sheet Zinc, Sheet Lead, Plain Galvanized Iron, best and 3 best; Galvanized Corrugated Iron, Steel Rails, 18 and 20; Railroad Bolts, Spikes and Fishplates, Railroad Steel Sleepers, Market Baskets, Demijohns and Corks.

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All accounts contracted by Lynn and Patterson are assumed by them.

C. R. McVEIGH.

TIDES, SUN AND MOON.

Day.	Feb.	High Tide Large	High Tide small	Low Tide large	Low Tide small	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	Moon Rises
		a.m.	p.m.	p.m.	a.m.			
Mon	10	2. 4	2 0	7.12	9 31	6.34	5 55	4.45
Tues	11	2.47	2.46	8. 4	9 58	6.34	5 56	5 38
Wed	12	3.16	2.27	8 48	10 21	6.33	5 56	6.32
				a m	p.m.			sets.
Thurs	13	3.47	4 2	9.42	9.26	6 32	5.57	6.22
Frid	14	4 14	4 40	10 58	10. 6	6.31	5.58	7.10
Sat	15	4.37	5.16	11.27	10.44	6 31	5.59	7.57
Sun	16	5. 4	5 49	11.37	11.27	6 30	6 59	8.47

New moon on the 13th at 5h, 48m. a.m.

The tides and moon phase are given in Standard Time. The times of sun and moon rising and setting being given for all ports in the group are in Local Time, to which the respective corrections to Standard Times applicable to each different port should be made.

The Standard Time whistle sounds at 12 h. 0 m. 0 s. (midnight) Greenwich Time, which is 1 h. 30 m. p.m. of Hawaiian Standard Time.

METEOROLOGICAL RECORD.

By the Government Survey. Published Every Monday.

Day.	Feb.	Barom. 9 a m	Barom. 9 p m	Therm. Min.	Therm. Max.	Rain in.	Humidity. 9 a m	Clouds.	Winds.	Force.	
Sun	2	30	28	30.12	70	71	.17	68	4	ENE	6
Mon	3	30	22	30.12	71	77	.20	65	4	NE	6
Tue	4	30.	21	30.11	70	76	.00	63	4	NE	5
Wed	5	30.	14	30.04	71	76	.09	70	7	NE	5
Thu	6	29	09	29.97	67	78	.19	70	5	NE	5
Fri	7	30	07	29.97	66	76	.24	77	3	NE	4
Sat	8	30.	07	29.	8	77	.20	70	5	NE	4

FOREIGN MAIL SERVICE.

Steamships will leave for and arrive from San Francisco on the following dates, till the close of 1896:

Arrive at Honolulu from San F'cisco or Vancouver. 1896. On or About.	Leave Honolulu for San Francisco or Vancouver. 1896. On or About
Mariposa.....Feb 13	Monowai.....Feb 6
Australia.....Feb 21	Miowera.....Feb 8
Miowera.....March 2	Australia.....Feb 26
Peking.....March 3	China.....Feb 28
Monowai...March 12	Alameda.....March 5
Australia..March 16	Warrimoo.....March 10
Belgic.....March 28	Australia.....March 21
Warrimoo....March 1	Miowera.....April 1
Alameda.....April 9	Mariposa.....April 2
Australia....April 13	Gaelic.....April 10
Rio de Janeiro Apr 23	Australia.....April 15
Miowera.....April 54	Monowai.....April 30
Australia.....May 4	Warrimoo.....May 2
Mariposa.....May 7	China.....May 6
Doric.....May 19	Australia.....May 9
Warrimoo....May 24	Alameda.....May 28
Australia....May 29	Miowera.....June 1
Monowai.....June 4	Coptic.....June 2
Peru.....June 13	Australia.....June 3
Australia....June 22	Mariposa.....June 25
Miowera....June 24	Peking.....June 28
Alameda.....July 2	Australia.....June 29
Gaelic.....July 9	Warrimoo.....July 2
Australia....July 17	Australia.....July 20
Warrimoo....July 24	Monowai.....July 23
Mariposa....July 30	Belgic.....July 24
China.....Aug 6	Miowera.....Aug 1
Australia....Aug 10	Australia.....Aug 15
Miowera....Aug 24	Rio de Janeiro.Aug 19
Monowai.....Aug 27	Alameda.....Aug 20
Coptic.....Sept 2	Warrimoo.....Sept 1
Australia....Sept 4	Australia.....Sept 9
Alameda.....Sept 24	Doric.....Sept 15
Warrimoo....Sept 24	Mariposa.....Sept 17
Peking.....Sept 28	Miowera.....Oct 2
Australia....Sept 28	Australia.....Oct 3
Mariposa.....Oct 22	Peru.....Oct 12
Belgic.....Oct 24	Monowai.....Oct 15
Miowera.....Oct 24	Australia.....Oct 28
Australia.....Oct 26	Warrimoo.....Oct 31
Australia.....Nov 16	Gaelic.....Nov 6
Monowai.....Nov 19	Alameda.....Nov 12
Rio de Janeiro Nov 19	Australia.....Nov 21
Warrimoo....Nov 24	China.....Dec 2
Australia.....Dec 11	Miowera.....Dec 2
Doric.....Dec 16	Mariposa.....Dec 10
Alameda.....Dec 17	Australia.....Dec 16
Miowera.....Dec 24	Coptic.....Dec 28

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

VESSELS IN PORT.

NAVAL.

U S S Bennington, Pegman, Hilo.

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(This list does not include coasters.)

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Nor bk Sjokongen, Gram, Newcastle.
Schr Robert Searles, Piltz, Newcastle.
Ger bark J C Pfluger, Wolter, Liverpool.
Bk Velocity, Martin, Hongkong.
Bk C D Bryant, Jacobsen, Port Gamble.
Bk Nopantam, Newhall, Newcastle, NSW.
Bktne S G Wilder, McNeil, San Francisco
Nor bk Sien, Gjernidsen, Port Stanley.
Bktne Irmgard, Schmidt, Newcastle.
W H Dimond, Nilson, San Francisco.
Ship W F Babcock, Graham, S. F.
Bk Coryphene, Grant, Newcastle.
Schr Spokane Jamieson, Port Gamble.
Bk S C Allen, Thompson, San Francisco.
Bktne Planter Dow, San Francisco.
Ship Indiana, Colley, Guaymas, Mexico.
Stmr Kahului, Tyson, Newcastle.
Bgtne W G Irwin, Williams, S. F.
Bk Paul Isenberg, Wuhrmann, Liverpool.

FOREIGN VESSELS EXPECTED.

Vessels.	Where from.	Due.
Bk Forglove	Port Stanley	Due
C A S S Miowera	Colonies	Feb 8
Bk Hollyswood	New York	Feb 10
R M S S Mariposa	S F	Feb 13
O S S Australi	F	Feb 21
C A S S Miowera	Vancouver	Feb 24
O & O S S China	China	Feb 28
Schr Bertie Minor	Eureka	Feb 7

ARRIVALS

FRIDAY, Feb. 7.

Stmr James Makee, Peterson, from Kapaa.
Stmr Kinau, Clarke, from Hawaii and Maui.
Stmr Kahului, Tyson, from Newcastle
Ship Indiana, Colley, from Guaymas Mexico.
U S S Monowai, Carey, from the Colonies.
Stmr Mokolii, McGregor, from Lahaina, Molokai and Lanai.
Stmr Kaala, Thompson, from circuit of Oahu.

SATURDAY, Feb 8.

Bgtne W G Irwin, Williams, from San Francisco.
Stmr Mikahala, Haglund, from Kauai.
Smr Mokolii, McGregor, from Molokai.
Stmr Kaala, Thompson, from circuit of Oahu.
Stmr Ke Au Hou, Thompson, from Kauai.

SUNDAY, Feb 9.

Bk Paul Isenberg, Wuhrmann, from Liverpool.
Stmr Claudine, Cameron, from Maui.
Stmr James Makee, Peterson, from Kauai.
Stmr J A Cummins, Neilson, from Oahu ports.
Stmr Kilauea Hou, Everett, from Hawaii.

MONDAY, Feb. 10

Stmr Kauai, Bruhn, from Kauai.

DEPARTURES.

FRIDAY, Feb. 7.

U S S Boston, Wildes, for China Station.
Ship Reaper, Young, for New York.
Stmr J A Cummins, Neilson, for Oahu ports.
Stmr W G Hall, Simerson, for Maui and Hawaii.
Stmr James Makee, Peterson, for Kapaa.

SATURDAY, Feb 8.

U S S Monowai, Carey, for San Francisco.
Nor bk Seringa, Dahl, for the Sound.
Bk Aldergrove, Robertson, for Royal Roads.

MONDAY, Feb. 10.

Haw bk R P Rithet, Morrison, for San Francisco.
Sealing schr Annie Paint, Bisset, for sealing grounds.
Stmr Kaala, Thompson, for Oahu ports
Stmr J A Cummins, Neilson, for Oahu ports.
Stmr Waimanalo, Calway, for ports on Oahu
Stmr James Makee, Peterson, for Kapaa
Stmr Ke Au Hou, Thompson, for Hanamaulu.
Stmr Mikahala, Haglund, for Kauai ports.
Stmr Mokolii, McGregor, for Lahaina, Molokai and Lanai.

VESSELS LEAVING TODAY.

Stmr Kinau, Clarke for Maui and Hawaii at 10 a m.
Stmr Waialeale, Gregory, for Lahaina, Kailua, Kukuihaele and Honokaa at 12 m.
Stmr Claudine, Cameron, for Maui at 5 p m.
Stmr Kauai, Bruhn, for Kekaha and Waimea at 5 p m.

IMPORTS.

From the Colonies, per U S S Monowai, Feb 7—Cargo of general merchandise consigned to F A Schaefer & Co, Hart & Co, E Hoffschlaeger & Co, Macfarlane & Co, Brown & Kubey, Castle & Cooke, W G Irwin & Co, W D Schmidt, T H Davies & Co, M W McChesney & Sons, H May & Co, S Damon, P G Camarinos, Mr Marsden and H E McIntyre & Bros.

From San Francisco, per bgtne W G Irwin, Feb 8—Cargo general merchadise consigned to W G Irwin & Co.

From Liverpool, per bk Paul Isenberg, Feb 9—Cargo general merchandise consigned to H Hackfeld & Co.

EXPORTS.

For New York, per ship Reaper, Feb. 7—36,465 bags sugar. Wm G Irwin & Co. value $125,000.

For San Francisco, per bk R P Rithet, Feb 10—16,120 sks sugar shipped by C Brewer & Co to Welch & Co; 3960 sks sugar shipped by F A Schaefer & Co to Williams, Dimond & Co; 1900 sks sugar shipped by T H Davies & Co to Williams, Dimond & Co; 10,741 sks sugar shipped by Castle & Cooke to Welch & Co. Total 32,727 sks valued at $129,012.74.

PASSENGERS.

ARRIVALS.

From Maui and Hawaii, per stmr Kinau, Feb 7 Volcano: W C Clark and wife, Miss M Clark, Mrs L C McCreary, F L Holland, Consul C von Donsum, H E Gares, Mrs T R Lucas, D G Waldron and J J Williams. Way ports: A Young, H W Schmidt, W D Schmidt, P Peck, J A Dillon, Akinoto and servant, Miss Kealoha, J B Oliver, H L Holstein, H Akona, J W Blake, C Welch, T Wolf, Mrs E Hoffman and child and 97 deck passengers.

From the Colonies, per U S S Monowai, Feb. 7—Count S M von Markhof and valet, Dr Schmidt-Leda and valet, Dr J Hastings Reed, S Phillips and F F Paget.

From Maui, per stmr Claudine Feb 9—W H Cornwell, Dr C Davison, Chas David, David Kahaulelio, Kanewanue, Mabel Kaili and child, Miss J Bates, Miss Lovell, Miss L Perkins, Miss Kamai, Miss Summerfield, Miss Hakuole, F W Maby, W T Brown, G F Brettam, F Wilburton, Ed Montgomery, W I Warriner, J B Herlihy, Wm J Kline, W A Kinney, Kia Nahaolelua, Mrs Aina, D Kaloi, Mrs Hanuna, Masters S Desha, J Desha, E Morton, B Morton, D Morton, Joe Pa, H Range, J Meyers, F Meyers, A Dunn, and 68 deck.

For Kauai, per stmr Kauai, Feb 10—Wirth's circus.

DEPARTURES.

For Maui and Hawaii, per stmr W G Hall, Feb 7—Mrs J Monsarrat and son, W I Warriner, A Fernandez Mrs Julia Barrett, Mrs E Paakaula, Rev S H Davis, Rev Mr Horsfall, P L Almeda, Mrs Almeda, Mrs Lumaheihei, K Wakanabe, Consul-General Shimamura, Dr Ega Mori, W A Kinney, R Makahalupa, I Young, Mrs German, J Callingham and 53 on deck.

For San Francisco, per U S S Monowai, Feb 8—W B Fay and wife, Etta C Fay, Flora G Fay, Dr C Fraser and wife, Mrs E E Alvord, Mrs A Stowell, J A Burke, F D Whitney, Jr, J Milliken, Mrs Podmore and 2 children, Mrs Tuck, Mrs Holmes, Harvey Walker, J G Hoffmann, Chas Welch, Miss E E Cahill, Mrs Weatherbee, and Chas Colburn and daughter.

BORN.

ROSS—At Hakalau, Hawaii, February 5 1896 to the wife of George Ross, manager of Hakalau Plantation, a daughter.

LEVEY—In Sydney, December 26, 1895, to the wife of Lewis J. Levey, a son.

Deserted Again.

J. Bore, late of the bark Aldergrove, has proven himself a man of his word but has got himself locked up for the act which established that fact. He deserted his vessel some time ago and was arrested on February 1st by Captain Hilbus. Upon arrival at the police station he said, "I will never go to sea again in that vessel." Two days afterward he was taken aboard ship and set to work. Nothing seemed to bother him and desertion seemed the thought farthest from his mind. But his brain was very active. Just before the departure of the Aldergrove yesterday it was found that Bore was not aboard. He was caught soon afterwards, and is now in the police station. He says he wants to get away on a certain four-masted schooner but, of course, there are conditions which might prevent such action on his part.

Saturday afternoon one of the Portuguese dump cart drivers engaged in taking away the ballast being discharged from the ship W. F. Babcock, was struck on the head by a rock falling from one of the tubs. A deep gash was made but the man sustained no severe injuries.

ONE BOX OF CLARKE'S B41 PILLS

IS warranted to cure all discharges from the Primary Organs, in either sex (acquired or constitutional), Gravel, and Pains in the Back. Guaranteed free from Mercury. Sold in Boxes, 4s. 6d. each, by all Chemists and Patent Medicine Vendors throughout the World, Proprietors THE LINCOL AND MIDLAND COUNNTIES DRUG COMPANY, Lincoln, England. 1709



WEATHER BUREAU REPORT. Feb. 10, 9 P. M.—Temperature, 70°; dew point, 62°; barometer, 30.05. More showers.

DIAMOND HEAD, Feb. 10, 10 P. M. —Weather, hazy; wind, light N. E.

The J. G. North arrived in Honoipo, February 3d from San Francisco.

The U. S. S. Boston sailed for Yokohama Friday morning shortly after 8 o'clock.

The Norwegian bark Seringas sailed in ballast for the Sound Saturday morning.

The J. D. Spreckels arrived in Kahului on February 3d, discharged freight and sailed again on February 6th with 400 tons of sugar.

From the latest statistics there are 154 full-rigged ships, 323 barks and 62 brigs and barkentines sailing under the American flag.

The bark R. P. Rithet, Morrison master, sailed for San Francisco yesterday with a large cargo of sugar, valued at $129,012.74.

The Monowai brought four large pieces of ironwood from the Colonies for W. G. Irwin & Co. These are generally used for mill foundations.

It is rumored that, for the future, the vessels of the Canadian-Australian line will leave Sydney on the 25th of the month, instead of the 18th, as heretofore.

Wm. Johnson is now freight clerk of the Likelike. Purser Kibling has handed in his resignation and sailed on the steamer W. G. Hall yesterday morning.

The sealing schooner Allie I. Alger, Captain Corten E. Locke, arrived at Makaweli, Kauai, on the 7th, 36 days from Victoria. She took on water and sailed for Japan that night.

The East Indian ship-worm will in a few months destroy any vessel by eating out the interior of the beams and planks. They will be left a mere shell that can be shattered by the fist.

The U. S. S. Monowai did not get away until noon Saturday on account of the amount of freight she had to take on. The lot of bananas left by the Australia was taken by the Monowai.

The brig W. G. Irwin arrived Saturday morning 16 days from San Francisco, with a cargo of general merchandise consigned to W. G. Irwin & Co. Bad weather was experienced on the trip.

The steamer Kahului, Tyson master, arrived yesterday afternoon, 29 days from Newcastle, N. S. W., with 800 tons of coal for W. G. Irwin & Co. This has been sold to the I. I. S. N. Co. The Kahului passed an uneventful voyage.

The sealing schooner Annie Paint, Bissett master, sailed for the sealing grounds from her anchorage off port yesterday afternoon. She has aboard 19 shotguns, 2 signal guns, 15 kegs of powder, 50 primers, 60 gun wads and 9 sailing boats.

The big ship Indiana, Catley master, arrived yesterday afternoon after a rough voyage from Guaymas, Mexico. The Indiana is consigned to W. G. Irwin & Co. and will load sugar for New York. The captain is extremely affable to all visitors, whether they have business or no business.

Captain Morrison of the R. P. Rithet had a very unpleasant sensation yesterday morning. He made a jump for his boat at the stern of the vessel, but his calculations were not suited to the distance of the boat and he fell into the water. Being a good swimmer he soon reached dry ground.

The German bark Paul Isenberg, Wuhrmann master, arrived yesterday morning, 117 days from Liverpool with a cargo of general merchandise consigned to H Hackfeld & Co. She made her last trip to this port from Bremen in 115 days and the one before that from Liverpool in 110 days. All these trips have been good ones. The Isenberg is at the Oceanic wharf.

The U. S. S. Monowai, Carey commander, arrived in port last night after a very rough passage. Following is Purser Bendall's report: Left Sydney on January 20 at 6 p.m.; arrived at Auckland, January 25 at 7:45 a.m., left again the same day at 2:15 p.m. and reached Apia on the 30th at 6:10 a.m., made a stay of 4 hours and 10 minutes and left for Honolulu.

The steam dredger made a progress of fifty-five feet ahead last week. This good record is due to the fact that there are now but 500 feet of pipe to pump through. Last month only 116 feet was dredged, but at that time there were 2600 feet of pipe through which to pump. The work of the dredger from now on will be more rapid than at the start-out. Captain Smith is delighted with the prospects.

One more of the sailors of the W. F. Babcock was arrested yesterday after having been in hiding for several days. This makes the fourth capture of deserters from that ship. The mate still insists that the vessel is a model for gentleness of treatment, that he uses no pet phrases at all to the men and that the occasional swearing of the second mate is put up with by the men who look good naturedly upon his vagaries and feel good after a dose has been administered. The tales of the sailors are somewhat different, due perhaps, to a different way of looking at things.

NIGEL IN A ROW.

The Versatile Young Man About Town Gets Walloped.

During his short life upon earth, Nigel Jackson has had more vocations than the number of years which represent his age. Some of these have been rather peculiar and others somewhat suprising, but the most startling of all was adopted last night when Jackson suddenly imagined himself a prize-fighter. He took off his coat and started in on Sergeant Vivischaves outside the drill-shed, but soon found he had missed his calling. The facts leading up to the encounter of last night are as follows:

Last Saturday afternoon Jackson became somewhat obstreperous while the shoot was in progress at Makiki butts. He was reprimanded by Sergeant Vivischaves of Company H, to which organization he belongs. This was not taken in a very kindly spirit.

There was a business meeting of Company H in the drill-shed last night. Jackson was not present, but was running his music-box down in the Elite ice cream parlors. His name was brought up, however, and he was censured for his conduct at Makiki butts during the shoot Saturday afternoon.

Jackson heard of the action and went up to the drill-shed immediately. The meeting was out, and the men were leaving the building.

Jackson spied Sergeant Vivischaves and, with eyes bungling out of his head, ran up to meet him, at the same time calling him a very ugly name and throwing off his coat as if ready to fight.

Of course Vivischaves had to protect himself, and did so to so good an effect that the attacking party was soon biting the sand outside the drill shed door. He cried out "enough" and the sergeant stopped. When Jackson got up he began abusing the captain, who told him to go along home. This only served to enrage Jackson, who started after Vivischaves again. That gentleman had gone toward Richards street. The wrothy private followed his man and met him at the corner of Richards and Hotel streets. Again he was knocked down for attempting to strike the sergeant and again he cried "enough."

Jackson called to the men at the Hotel stables, asking them for help to kill the ——. Then began more abusive language addressed to Captain Murray.

This was more than Sergeant Rowe could stand, and at a word from Captain Murray, who had arrived on the new scene of action, he started after Jackson, who was following Vivischaves to get another chance at him.

Jackson saw him coming and started to run. The command to halt was not noticed and Jackson proceeded to give Rowe a race. The latter kept pace and followed him to the rear of the hotel. He was caught behind one of the cottages.

Sergeant Rowe turned him over to Lieutenant Ludewig, the officer of the guard at the Executive building, who immediately put him under arrest. At latest accounts he was still in the guard house at the Executive building.

On account of the rain last night there was no concert by the band. Professor Berger, with the girls of Kamehameha School had a very successful rehearsal of the program to be given Saturday night.

Liquor Commission Notice.

THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISsion appointed to report to the coming session of the Legislature upon the Liquor Traffic, being desirous of obtaining as full an expression of Public Opinion as possible upon the subject, invite any Individuals or Societies who desire to offer any suggestions to the Commission to present same in writing as soon as possible.

Any pamphlets or reports upon the subject will also be gladly received.

Address,
H. WATERHOUSE, Chairman,
OR F. J. LOWREY, Secretary,
Liquor Commission.
4222-1w 1732-2t

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE First Circuit of the Hawaiian Islands. In Probate.

In the matter of the estate of WILLIAM DEAN, late of Honolulu, deceased, intestate.

On reading and filing the petition of Wm. R. Castle of Honolulu, alleging that William Dean of Honolulu, died intestate at Honolulu on the 19th day of October, A. D. 1895, and praying that letters of administration issue to him, said W. R. Castle.

IT IS ORDERED that FRIDAY, the 28th day of February, A. D. 1896, be and hereby is appointed for hearing said petition in the Court-room of this Court at Honolulu, at which time and place all persons concerned may appear and show cause, if any they have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated Honolulu, January 23d, A.D. 1896.
By the Court.
J. A. THOMPSON,
1732-3t Clerk.

CIRCUIT COURT, FIRST CIRCUIT OF the Hawaiian Islands.—In Probate. In the matter of the Estate of ANN MARIA DIMOND, late of Honolulu, Oahu, deceased

On reading and filing the petition and accounts of Henry Waterhouse and Julia Waterhouse, Executors of the Will of Ann Maria Dimond, late of Honolulu, Oahu, deceased, wherein they ask to be allowed $464 43, and charge themselves with $1633.20, and ask that the same may be examined and approved, and that a final order may be made of distribution of the property remaining in their hands to the persons thereto entitled, and discharging them and their sureties from all further responsibility as such Executors.

It is ordered that MONDAY, the 9th day of March, A. D. 1896, at 10 o'clock a m., at the Court House, at Honolulu, be and the same hereby is appointed as the time and place for hearing said petition and accounts, and that all persons interested may then and there appear and show cause, if any they have, why the same should not be granted.

Dated at Honolulu, H. I., this 5th day of February, A. D. 1896.
By the Court.
GEO. LUCAS,
1731-3t Clerk.

Notice of Copartnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT George S. Garnett of Paia, Maui, and D. B. Murdoch of Ewa, Oahu, have this 11th day of January, 1896, entered into copartnership to carry on business as coffee planters, etc., at Mokulau, in the district of Kaupo, Maui, under the name of the Mokulau Coffee Company.

MOKULAU COFFEE COMPANY.
4221-2t

Estate of Mary Winter Foster, Deceased.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE TO CREDITORS

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS against the above Estate are hereby notified to present the same to me at 42 Merchant street, Honolulu, within six months from date. WILLIAM FOSTER,
Executor of Estate of Mary Winter Foster.
Honolulu, February 4, 1896. 1732-4wa

Mortgagee's Notice of Intention to Foreclose and of Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that by virtue of a power of sale contained in a certain mortgage dated the 13th day of April, A. D. 1894, made by APUA (k) of Lale, Koolauloa, Island of Oahu, to A. Jaeger, Trustee, of Honolulu, Island of Oahu, aforesaid, recorded in the office of the Registrar of Conveyances, in Liber 85, folios 468-470, the said A. Jaeger, Trustee, intends to foreclose said mortgage for a breach of the conditions in said mortgage contained, to-wit: the non-payment of both the principal and interest when due.

Notice is also hereby given that all and singular the lands, tenements and hereditaments in said mortgage contained and described will be sold at public auction at the auction room of James F. Morgan, on Queen Street, in said Honolulu, on WEDNESDAY, the 19th day of FEBRUARY, A. D. 1896, at 12 o'clock noon of said day.

The property in said mortgage is thus described viz:

All those four pieces or parcels of land situate at said Lale, containing an area of 74-100 of an acre more or less, and being the same premises more particularly described by metes and bounds in Royal Patent No 6521, Land Commission Award No. 10,822 to Peka, and that were inherited by said Apua (k) from his mother Puakalua who was the daughter and sole heir-at-law of said Peka.

A. JAEGER, Trustee.
Mortgagee
Terms Cash Deeds at expense of purchaser. For further particulars apply to
J. M. MONSARRAT,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
Honolulu, January 24th, 1896. 1727-8t

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED ADministrator of the Estate of Dr. John Brodie of Honolulu, Oahu, late deceased, I hereby request all persons owing money to the said John Brodie, or to the firm of Brodie & Murray, to make immediate payment thereof to me at my office, over Bishop & Co's Bank. And I also hereby request that all persons having claims against the said John Brodie, or the said firm of Brodie & Murray to immediately present them to me, properly verified.

LORRIN A. THURSTON,
Administrator Estate John Brodie.
Honolulu, February 7, 1896.
4220-6t 1732-3w

Administrator's Notice.

The undersigned having this day been duly appointed administrator of the Estate of C. H. Bertelmann of Pilaa, Island of Kauai, viz, W. G. Smith, resigned, and also guardian of minors hereby give notice to all concerned that I will not hold myself responsible for any debts contracted in the name of said estate nor in the names of the minor children, without my written orders. REV. SYLVESTER,
Administrator and Guardian of Minors.
Lihue, January 23, 1896.
1728-12t

MRS H. HERBERT
LABOR -: BUREAU
308 Merchant Street.
TELEPHONE 139.

TIME TABLE

Wilder's Steamship Company

1896.

Steamship "Kinau,"

CLARKE, Commander,

Will leave Honolulu at 10 o'clock a. m., touching at Lahaina, Maalaea Bay and Makena the same day; Mahukona, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day arriving at Hilo the same evening.

LEAVES HONOLULU.

Friday	" 31
Tuesday	Feb. 11
Friday	" 21
Tuesday	Mar. 3
Friday	" 13
Tuesday	" 24

Returning, will leave Hilo at 8 o'clock a. m., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawaihae same day; Makena, Maalaea Bay and Lahaina the following day, arriving at Honolulu the afternoons of Tuesdays and Fridays.

ARRIVES AT HONOLULU.

Friday	Feb. 8
Tuesday	" 18
Friday	" 28
Tuesday	Mar. 10
Friday	" 20
Tuesday	" 31

Will call at Pohoiki, Puna, on the second trip of each month, arriving there on the morning of the day of sailing from Hilo to Honolulu.

The popular route to the volcano is via Hilo. A good carriage road the entire distance.

Round-Trip Tickets, covering all expenses, $50.00.

Steamship "Claudine,"

CAMERON, Commander,

Will leave Honolulu every Tuesday at 5 o'clock p. m., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning, arrives at Honolulu Sunday mornings.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, on second trip of each month.

No Freight will be received after 4 p. m. on day of sailing.

This company reserves the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its steamers WITHOUT NOTICE, and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight. This company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock received only at owner's risk.

This company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of purser's.

Passengers are requested to purchase tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

C. L. WIGHT, President.
S. P. ROSE, Secretary.
CAPT. J. A. KING, Port Supt.
Honolulu, H. I., January 1, 1895.

SUMMONS.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF the Second Circuit, Hawaiian Islands.—LEIALOHA (w) vs. AHUNA (Ck). Libel in Divorce.

THE REPUBLIC OF HAWAII:
To the Marshal of the Hawaiian Islands, or his Deputy,—GREETING:

You are commanded to summon Ahuna (Ck), defendant, in case he shall file written answer within twenty days after service hereof, to be and appear before the said Circuit Court at the December Term thereof, to be holden at Lahaina, Island of Maui, on Wednesday, the 4th day of December next, at 10 o'clock A. M., to show cause why the claim of Leialoha (w), plaintiff, should not be awarded to her pursuant to the tenor of her annexed petition. And have you then there this Writ with full return of your proceedings thereon.

Witness Hon. J. W. Kalua, Judge of the Circuit Court of the Second Circuit at Wailuku, this 11th day of November, 1895.

G. ARMSTRONG.

I certify the foregoing to be a true copy of the original summons in said cause, and that said Court ordered publication of the same, and continuance of said cause until next June term of said Court.

G. ARMSTRONG, Clerk,
Circuit Court of the Second Circuit.
1724-6t alt

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS NOT HAVING business to transact with the Humuula Sheep Station Company are forbidden to travel over the road or trails on the lands controlled by said companywithout previously obtaining permits.

Dogs found on the land will be destroyed, and no bands of animals be allowed to pass over the roads.

HUMUULA SHEEP STATION COMPANY
Kalaieha April 20, 1895.

NOTICE

AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE Pacific Guano and Fertilizer Company, held this day, the following officers have been elected to serve during the ensuing year, viz:

G. N. Wilcox	President.
J. F. Hackfeld	Vice President.
Ed. Suhr	Secretary and Treasurer.
T. May	Auditor.

ED. SUHR,
Honolulu, January 29, 1896. Secretary.
1729-4t

Notice to Creditors.

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS against the kstate of George Ahuai, late of Honolulu, are requested to present same, duly approved, within six months from this date, to P. C. JONES,
Executor of the Estate of George Ahuai.
Honolulu, February 3, 1896.
1730-5tw

Administrator's Notice to Creditors.

The undersigned, having this day been duly appointed by W. A. Whiting, First Judge of the Circuit Court of the First Circuit, administrator of the Estate of C. Kaonohi, of Kalihi, Island of Oahu.

Notice is hereby given to all creditors of the said C. Kaonohi, deceased, to present their claims duly authenticated and with the proper vouchers, if any exist, whether such claims be secured by mortgage or not, to the undersigned at the office of J. Alfred Magoon, next the Postoffice, in Honolulu, within six months from the date of this notice, or they will be forever barred.

S. AHIENA,
Administrator of the Estate of C. Kaonohi.
Dated Honolulu, December 20, 1895.
1728-4wa